



Series: *Advances in Social Science, Education and Humanities Research*

## Proceedings of the 1st International Conference on Research in Social Sciences and Humanities (ICoRSH 2020)

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#### [Categories and Roles of Non-Governmental Organizations for Strengthening Public Participation in Malang Municipality](#)

Budhy Prianto, Dwi Suharnoko

This study aims to describe the role of non-governmental organizations (NGOs) in strengthening public participation in Malang Municipality. The research sample was determined purposively from 18 functional NGOs. The data were obtained through interviews and documentation, and the analysis was carried...

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### Proceedings Article

#### [How Function of Financial Management to Maximizing LQ45's Company Value Listed on the Indonesia Stock Exchange](#)

Dewi Nari Ratih Permada

Financial management helps managers in managing company finances with various existing theories combined with the conditions and needs of the company in achieving the goals and targets set. This study aims to make people aware of the role of financial management in making important decisions, namely...

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### Proceedings Article

#### [Role of Bank Waste Towards Increase in Income of Customers of Bank Waste in Pondok Pinang, Selatan Jakarta](#)

Dila Angraini, Dea Annisa, Tri Utami

The increase in population has resulted in the city of Jakarta being hit by a waste problem which continues to increase every day. A waste bank is a solution to reduce the existing waste problem, because a waste bank is an environmentally friendly waste management that is carried out by recycling waste...

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### Proceedings Article

#### [The Analysis of Covid-19 Effect on Life Insurance in Indonesia](#)

Dyah Puspitasari Sunaryo Putri

This study aims to analyze the effect of Covid-19 on the conventional life insurance industry in Indonesia. This used quantitative research methodology by comparing data on premium income, total net premium income, comprehensive income statement 6 months before the pandemic (July 2019 - December 2019)...

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### **Proceedings Article**

#### **[The Efforts of the DKI Jakarta Provincial Government to Meet the Two Percent Quota of Workers with Disabilities in DKI Jakarta Province](#)**

Endang Kustini, Rini Dianti Fauzi, Rahmi Hermawati, Rima Handayani, Eni Puji Astuti

This study aims to determine: (1) the efforts made by the Provincial Government of DKI Jakarta to meet the two percent quota of workers with disabilities in the DKI Jakarta provincial government, especially State Civil Servants (ASN), (2) the obstacles faced in fulfilling quota two percent of workers...

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### **Proceedings Article**

#### **[Improvement and Rejuvenation of Traditional Markets Based on SWOT Analysis in the City of South Tangerang](#)**

Fahmi Susanti, Derizka Infa Jaswita, Nurwita, Iis Novianti, Gina Fauziah

The objective of the research is to analyze the appropriate strategy for improvement and rejuvenation of traditional markets in the city of South Tangerang. The study was constructed at Serpong traditional market, Jombang traditional market, Ciputat traditional market, Bintaro Sektor 2 traditional market....

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### **Proceedings Article**

#### **[Determinant of Economic Value of Beach Tourism Post Aceh Tsunami: An Approach on Travel Cost Method](#)**

Hakim Muttaqim, M. Rasyidin, M. Saleh, Sri Wahyuni

The beach as a place of tourism is an environment that does not have an explicit market value, in fact the economic value of tourism can have a major impact on the country's economy. This study has two objectives, first to measure the economic value of tourism in the western part of Indonesia (Aceh Province)...

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### **Proceedings Article**

#### **[Developing Ecosystem Based Human Capital Department Roles: A Literature Review](#)**

Henndy Ginting, Veronica A. Khristiningrum, Aurik Gustomo

In the era of competitiveness and changes in economic, social, political, technological, and business issues, companies are forced to adapt in order to be competitive, survive and sustain themselves. The strategy of company in achieving performance leading to its competitive advantage has an impact on...

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## Proceedings Article

### [Electricity Consumption and Gross Regional Domestic Product Nexus in Kalimantan Selatan Province: Cointegration and Causality Analysis](#)

Karina Shella Putri, Hafidz Noor Fikri

This paper examines the direction of the long-run and short-run causality between electricity consumption and real GRDP in South Kalimantan Province. The time series used in testing is annual data from 2000 to 2018. The analysis of cointegration shows that electricity consumption and GRDP do not have...

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## Proceedings Article

### [Analysis of the Effect of Asean 4 Stock Exchange, Japan and China to the Indonesian Stock Exchange in the Period of 2009- 2019 Using Vector Error Correction Model \(Vecm\) Method](#)

Nuryunianto, Adriana Syariefur Rakhmat

The form of economic integration between countries can be established through cooperation between countries. Economic integration can have an impact on both domestic and regional capital markets. This study aims to determine and analyze the influence of the capital markets of ASEAN countries, Japan and...

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## Proceedings Article

### [Inclusive University Management with Technology Basis: A Case Study of Visual Impairment Students at Information Technology Study in University of Pamulang \(UNPAM\)](#)

Retno Wulansari, Hamsinah Baharuddin

This study focuses on inclusive university management with technology basis. A case study of visual impairment students at Information Technology study in University of Pamulang (UNPAM). They've equal opportunity to study at higher education. No one of them graduated from IT study program in Indonesia....

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## Proceedings Article

### [How Covid-19 Pandemic Affects Technology, Relational & Compliance on MSMEs Performance in Indonesia](#)

Riyan Harbi Valdiansyah, Meidijati, Dian Widiyati, Faransyah Agung Jaya

The COVID-19 pandemic started on December 2019 and impacted the global economy including Indonesia. Gross Domestic Product (GDP) is one of the aspects to measures country's economic growth. Micro, Small, and Medium Enterprises (MSMEs) revenue contribute 60% of Indonesia's Gross Domestic Product (GDP)....

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## Proceedings Article

### [Optimizing Zakah Collection for Business Investment as a Social Security](#)

#### **Review of Law Number. 23 of 2011, Concerning Zakah Management**

Amin Songgirin, Rizky Dwi Pradana

The term zakah in the al-Qur'ān shows two meanings, obligatory zakah and zakah sunnah. Both are part of (collective) social assets, both in terms of collection and management. Compulsory assets are the third pillar of Islam, every Muslim must carry out the number of assets that have reached the minimum...

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## Proceedings Article

### [An Analysis and Evaluation of the System Application by Data of Modern Beverage in Tangerang Selatan City](#)

Rahmayanti Tumanggor, Wiyanto, Sugeng Widodo, Nurdinni Tilova, Vega Anismadiyah

The aims of this study is to determine how much the effect and the utilization of using the implementation of application system “by data” to increase in sales of modern beverage. Hopefully the application system “by data” can help the entrepreneurs of modern beverage in develop their business in order...

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## Proceedings Article

### [Analysis of the Influence of Character Education and Social Status on Occupational Health and Safety \(OHS\) Culture at the Pamulang University](#)

Rahmi Hermawati, Rima Handayani, Eni Puji Astuti, Endang Kustini, Rini Dianti Fauzi

The purpose of this study is to find out the influence of character education and social status on the Occupational Health and Safety (OHS) Culture at the Pamulang University. This research is a causal quantitative research (cause of effect by processing number of data) using the method of surveying...

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## Proceedings Article

### [The Impact of Covid-19 on the Economy Sector in Asia Pacific](#)

Risky Novialdi, Sri Murniyanti, Zahraini, Surya Darni, Muhammad Achdan Tharis

This paper discusses the impact caused by the plague that spread from Wuhan, China to the entire world including the Asia Pacific Region and damages the global economic sector. There are 2 economic sectors that suffered heavy losses, first is trade and second tourism. Interdependence between countries...

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## **Proceedings Article**

### **[The Affect of Students' Perceptions About Return, Risk and Operational Supervision on Student Investment Intentions in Agriculture](#)**

Ryan Elfahmi, Herry Suherman, Dewi Nari Ratih Permada, Dijan Mardiaty, Rita Satria

This study aims to predict student investment intentions in agriculture. The questions in this study are whether students' perceptions of return affect student investment intentions in agriculture, whether students' perceptions of risk affect student investment intentions in agriculture and whether students'...

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## **Proceedings Article**

### **[Empowerment Strategy of Persons with Disabilities in The Province of Nusa Tenggara Barat \(NTB\) In Order to Improve Welfare](#)**

Siti Aesah, Nurismalatri, Andra Ade Riyanto, Krida Puji Rahayu, Rosita Khaerina

People with disabilities in Nusa Tenggara Barat (NTB) Province are not yet prosperous, as evidenced by the 26,520 people with disabilities in Nusa Tenggara Barat Province, only 12,411 with disabilities have received assistance from the Social Service. The formulation of the problem in this research is...

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## **Proceedings Article**

### **[Validity of Economic Based on Mind Mapping Module Development for SMA Class X Students](#)**

Syafaatul Hidayati, Badrus Sholeh, Nasmal Hamda, Sri Rahayu, Fanni Erda Tasia

The module is one of the learning media that can make students master and achieve learning goals. The broad learning material in the module will be more difficult for students to understand. Therefore, it is imperative that the material be constructed into an idea in the form of mind mapping. Economic...

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## **Proceedings Article**

### **[Understanding of Tax & Religiosity to Tax Fraud](#)**

Wiwit Irawati, Amaliyah, Samiha Zimah, Harry Barli, Luh Nadi

This study aims to test and prove the effect of understanding taxation and religiosity on tax fraud. The background is that the tax revenue target has not been achieved even though the number of taxpayers shows an increase. The independent variable used in this study is Tax Understanding and Religiosity,...

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### **[Code Switching and Code Mixing Done by Teachers at Elementary School of Garut](#)**

Yennie Indriati Widyaningsih, Rohani, Abdul Hakim

The aims of this study is to determine whether or not there is code switching and code mixing that were done by the teachers in elementary school in Garut, while they are teaching or communicating with their students, describing the forms of code switching and code mixing, and the factors that cause...

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#### **Proceedings Article**

##### **[Analysis of Project Manager Involvement in Project Implementation Planning Viewed from the Field of Knowledge Project Management Body of Knowledge \(PMBOK\)](#)**

Alfandi, Brian

Incorrect planning is the main reason for project failure, whereas good planning can increase the likelihood of project success. For that, we have to identify the involvement of the project manager in construction planning through the intensity of his efforts in Project Management Body of Knowledge areas....

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#### **Proceedings Article**

##### **[The Effects of Age, Education, and Knowledge About Online Job Websites Towards Employment in South Tangerang Indonesia](#)**

Arif Surahman, Aidil Amin Effendy

Youth unemployment is a problem that many countries around the world are facing. This Research gathers 96 respondent questionnaires to enquire the effects of age, education and knowledge towards employment in South Tangerang Indonesia. The results are that knowledge about online job websites has significant...

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#### **Proceedings Article**

##### **[Study of Indonesia Exports with The Gravity Model Approach, 2001 - 2018](#)**

Dionisius Anindito Leksono, Rogatianus Maryatmo

This study aims to examine the effect of GDP per capita, population, geographical distance, to Indonesia's exports. The data used in this study are annual data with a period of observation from 2001 to 2018. The study was conducted on 20 trading partner countries of Indonesia. The analytical tool used...

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##### **[Analysis of the Effectiveness of Village Funds in Independent Village Development Efforts](#)**

##### **[Study at Cidokom Village, Gunung Sindur, Bogor Regency](#)**

Gunartin, Denok Sunarsi, Paeno, Ali Maddinsyah, Lily Setyawati Kristianti

The purpose of this study is to describe the results of the analysis of the effectiveness of village funds in an effort to develop an independent village, with the aim of multiplying the use of village funds for village development to be carried out optimally and on target so that the purpose of using...

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### **[Community Based Disaster Alert Village Innovation in Tanjung Jaya Village, Kecamatan Panimbang, Pandeglang District, Banten Province](#)**

Hadi Supratikta, Umi Rusilowati, Dayat Hidayat

Community based disaster alert village is a village whose inhabitants have the readiness of resources and the ability as well as the willingness to prevent and overcome disaster problems and emergency situations independently. The research method uses qualitative case study-based data sources, namely:...

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#### **Proceedings Article**

### **[Strategic Planning of Digital Fabrication Laboratories in the Field of Information System Using Togaf 9.2](#)**

Lila Setiyani, Yudiana, Femmy Effendy

This study aims to compile the architecture of digital fabrication laboratories in the field of information systems that are effective and efficient in the knowledge conversion process, which includes the socialization process (tacit to tacit), externalization (tacit to explicit), combination (explicit...

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#### **Proceedings Article**

### **[The Effect of Corporate Social Responsibility Disclosure on Firm Value with Profitability as a Moderating Variables](#)**

Lisa Kustina, Nurul Wahidatul Rizka

Indonesia's business economy, which is growing from day to day, has made corporate competition tighter. As a result, it creates social inequality and environmental damage in people's lives due to uncontrolled company activities aimed at increasing the company's value and profit. Therefore, currently,...

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### **[The Influence of Job Satisfaction, Work Motivation and Job Loyalty on Organizational Citizenship Behavior \(OCB\) at Pt Unichem Indonesia](#)**

Retno Purwani Setyaningrum, Nining Yuningsih, Putri Aprillian

This research is motivated by competition in the business world which is currently increasing, that results in each company required to prepare itself to have a higher competitive advantage - which means



that the company has more value to be able to compete with other companies. The problem in this research...

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### **Proceedings Article**

#### **[Security and Privacy, Perceived Usefulness, Perceived Ease of Use Against Annual SPT Reporting Through E-Filing in Tangerang Selatan Regency, Banten](#)**

Syafrizal, Shinta Ningtyas Nazar, Rosita Wulandari, Ali Mubarok

This tax revenue plays a very important role in the welfare of society in Indonesia. Indonesia itself is a system in taxation, where taxpayers calculate, deposit, and report their own taxes to the Tax Service Office (KPP) where taxpayers are registered. Therefore, the results of tax collection in our...

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### **Proceedings Article**

#### **[Handling Public Complaint in Semarang City: Why and How?](#)**

Wiyanto

The purpose of this study is to describing why established a center for handling public complaint in Semarang city, how is the conceptual and factual model handling complaint in Semarang city. Qualitative descriptive method is used in this research. Data collected from relevant sources were presented,...

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### **Proceedings Article**

#### **[The Role of Democracy Volunteers in Increasing Community Participation in the 2019 Election at the KPU, Tangerang City](#)**

Ahmad Nazir, Iman Lubis, Achmad Nur Sholeh

The purpose of this study was to determine and describe the role of democratic volunteers in increasing the participation of the public (voters) in the 2019 simultaneous elections at Tangerang City KPU. The method used in this research is descriptive method with a qualitative approach. Descriptive Method...

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### **Proceedings Article**

#### **[The Effect of Go-pay and Ovo Promotion on Online Transportation Application User Decisions](#)**

##### **Case Study in Management Program**

Intan Sari Budhiarjo, Hadijah Febriana, Wirawan Suryanto, Jeni Irnawati, Sam Cay

Go-pay and Ovo are features of electronic money payment services provided in the Gojek and Grab applications that come as a solution for city people in terms of payments that have high mobility, time

constraints, and high needs. The purpose of this research is to find out and measure how Go-pay and Ovo...

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#### **Proceedings Article**

### **Millennial's Perception: The Effect of Leadership Style on Employees' Work Ethics at Bogor City Government**

Nurdinni Tilova, Vidya Amalia Rismanti, Vega Anismadiyah

The aims of this study are gathered millennial generation perspectives to examine the general work ethics of millennial generation in the City Government of Bogor - West Java and expand to explore the relationship between their perceptions about their leaders and their work ethic. The leadership style...

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#### **Proceedings Article**

### **Measuring Alternative Sources of Liquidity for Grameen-Based IMFI**

R. Mohd Zamzami, Fiqih Afriadi

The purpose of this research is to compile and measure various alternative sources of liquidity assistance that can provide solutions to the liquidity problems of the Grameen-based KSPPS. To describe the problems of the Grameen-based KSPPS liquidity policy, the researcher used the ANP- BOCR research...

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### **The Effects of Financial Inclusions and Customer Satisfaction on Influencing Shift to the Bank Customer Towards Financial Lending Transactions**

Rudy Bodewyn Mangasa Tua, Arif Surahman

Financial technology has caused a shift of customers from bank to online financial lending. This research used multinomial regression to enquire the effects that financial inclusions and customer service has on the customer shift towards online financial lending company. The results inferred that the...

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#### **Proceedings Article**

### **E-Commerce Marketing Strategy Through Brand Community to Increase Sales (Case Study of South Tangerang MSMES)**

Sam Cay, Jeni Irnawati, Hadijah Febriana, Intan Sari Budhiarjo

The purpose of this study was to determine the appropriate marketing strategy to increase sales volume at MSME South Tangerang (Tangsel), to find out which Brand Community could improve purchasing

decisions at MSME South Tangerang and to find out marketing strategies and Brand Community that could increase...

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#### **Proceedings Article**

##### **Reality of Lecturers' Performance, What's Next?**

Wahyudi, Moh Sutoro, Mukrodi

The education substance is making good generation, but what we see today? Yes, the answer is to provide quality education. So the question is, who is responsible? Yes, teacher or lecturer. The common thread has been found, so it is the responsibility of educational institutions to find and foster lecturers....

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#### **Proceedings Article**

##### **The Influence of Visionary Leadership Style, Competency and Working Discipline on Teacher Performance: A Study at Muhammadiyah Setiabudi Pamulang College**

Ading Sunarto, Asridah Warni Tanjung, Nindie Ellesia

The purpose of conducting this study was to determine and analyze the influence of the Principal's Visionary Leadership Style, Competence and Work Discipline on Teacher Performance at Perguruan Muhammadiyah Setiabudi Pamulang. The method used in this research is descriptive method with a quantitative...

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#### **Proceedings Article**

##### **Evaluation of the Implementation of the PPh 25 Scheme on Taxpayers of Certain Personal Enterprises in According to Government Regulation Number 23 of 2018 in Efforts to Improve Tax Compliance at MSMEs in South Tangerang**

Budy Setyawan, Sukarno

According to the Directorate General of Taxes (Directorate General of Taxes), the Ministry of Finance stated that up to now, there are only a few Micro, Small and Medium Enterprises (MSMEs) registered as taxpayers. There are at least 1.8 million taxpayers of MSMEs registered until 2019 (Movanita, 2019)....

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#### **Proceedings Article**

##### **The Effect of Return on Assets and Current Ratio on Debt to Equity Ratio at PT Duta Anggada Realty 2008 – 2017**

Hestu Nugroho Warasto, Janudin, Iskandar Zulkarnain, Ibnu Sina, Reni Hinriari

This study aims to determine the effect of Return on Assets and Current Ratio on Debt to Equity Ratio at PT Duta Anggada Realty. The method used is explanatory research. Regression testing, correlation, determination and hypothesis testing are techniques used for statistical analysis. The results of...

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#### **Proceedings Article**

##### **[The Influence of Online Game and Social Media on the Achievement of Students of Management Study Program of Faculty of Economics, Pamulang University](#)**

Ibrahim Bali Pamungkas, Alvin Praditya, Laura Komala, Arief Budiyanto, Wahyu Andri Wibowo

The background of this research is based on the large number of students who become addicts to online games and social media, especially the students of Pamulang University level I. Today many students ignore the assignment of lecturers just to play online games. The reason is also very diverse such...

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#### **Proceedings Article**

##### **[PT Elnusa Tbk Community Relations' Communication Strategy in Providing Socialization of Seismic Survey Activities to the Community: A Case Study in Musi-Banyuasin Regency, South Sumatera](#)**

Katry Anggraini, Nur Rachmah Wahidah, Unik Desthiani

The socialization of the seismic survey activities conducted by the Community Relations of PT Elnusa Tbk, the Geoscience Reservoir Services division, is aimed at stakeholders, especially residents whose land is crossed by seismic activities. Socialization is carried out to provide information to stakeholders...

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#### **Proceedings Article**

##### **[Strategy for Improving the Quality of Human Resources to Improve the Performance of Small and Medium Enterprises in Kepulauan Seribu, North Jakarta](#)**

Yhonanda Harsono, Otto Fajarianto

The aim of this research is to determine that improving the quality of human resources can improve the performance of Small and Medium Enterprises (UKM) in the Seribu Islands community and to formulate quality human resources in order to improve the performance of Small and Medium Enterprises (UKM) in...

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#### **Proceedings Article**

##### **[Between Local Languages, Indonesian, and English: What Language Do EFL students in Indonesia Really Use Daily?](#)**

Asep Suparman, Amir Hamzah, Rajji K. Adireja, Eva D. Sofyawati, Nizar A. Hamdani

Growing up in multilingual settings, Indonesian EFL learners are blessed with their linguistic richness. However, being multilingual foreign language learners sometimes entails having limited time of using the target language. This paper portrays daily language use by Indonesian EFL students. Research...

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##### **[Implementation of Parenting Style in Pertiwi Bireuen Kindergarten by Socialization Approach for Working Parents to Understand the Development of Early Children](#)**

Berliantika Putri Aswir, Rudy Juli Saputra, Muhammad Kharizmi

Parenting programs are informal activity carried out to harmonize childcare and educational children activities in playgroups or at home. Through good parenting, it is hoped that children with good personalities can develop. This approach of socialization aims to analyze the implementation of parenting...

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##### **[Augmented Reality Based Synectic Model Application Designing with the Objectives to Overcome the Constraints of Development of Story Fact in Learning to Write Short Story](#)**

Deasy Aditya Damayanti, Lina Siti Nurwahidah, Agus Hamdani, Abdul Hasim

A Short story is a miniature of people's experience while the characters, plot, and setting aimed to record imaginative events from it (Stanton, 2017). When making up story ideas, students have problems in developing story facts such as plot, characters, and settings (Sayuti, 2006: 1). This barrier resulted...

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##### **[The Implementation of Student-centered Learning Program on Basic Concept of Early Childhood Education Class for the First Semester Students of Early Childhood Education Department of Al Muslim University Bireun Aceh](#)**

Fauziatul Halim, Hambali

This research was conducted by using the Student-Centered Learning (SCL) activity program carried out to the first semester students of academic year 2019/2020 with a background of learning problems from Konsep Dasar PAUD class. The results of adaptation and evaluation at the last odd semester meeting...

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##### **[The Paradox of Dayah's Education Systems, Social Change and Use of Technology: A Case Study on Dayah in Bireuen, Aceh-Indonesia](#)**

Najmuddin, Fauzi

In this technological era, the social-technological behavior changes how a society conducts their daily life. Technology is used in the aspects of politics, economics, cultures, further in education system. Although the use of technology in education dynamically develops, not all education institutions...

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#### **Proceedings Article**

##### **[Digital Storytelling in Exploring Ideational Meanings of Narrative Genre \(SFL Genre-Based Approach\)](#)**

Yustika Nur Fajriah, Nizar Alam Hamdani, Anne Ratna Suminar, Lucky Rahayu Nurjamin, Muhamad Taufik Hidayat

Digital Storytelling is not newly discussed by scholars in EFL teaching contexts. However, studies focusing on how Digital Story is employed to develop literacy in 'meaning-making' the text among students are still very few. Thus, this study is an endeavor to investigate how Digital Storytelling is carried...

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#### **Proceedings Article**

##### **[The Application of Phonic Methods in Learning of Reading for Early Children](#)**

Zoni Sulaiman, Ari Kartini, Cecep Dudung Jualnto, Umi Kulsum, Zainah Asmaniah

Reading is a receptive language skill. These skills must be introduced to children from an early age so that children enjoy reading activities. Teachers or parents must understand the preferred methods and can be easily followed by children. Therefore, researchers will try phonic methods for learning...

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#### **Proceedings Article**

##### **[Increasing Ecological Intelligence for students in Primary School Through the Kang Pisman Program](#)**

Eldi Mulyana, Tetep, Triani Widyanti, Asep Supriyatna

The purpose of this study was to determine the increase in ecological intelligence of students in elementary schools through the Kang Pisman Program. The research method used is descriptive qualitative with data collection techniques through observation and interviews. The research subjects were divided...

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#### **Proceedings Article**

##### **[Efforts to Build Student Character Through Revitalizing the Role of Citizenship Education Teachers](#)**

Jamilah, Fatiar Muslim, Prima Melati

In this paper we develop joint replenishment strategies, namely direct and indirect grouping to find the optimal solution for a multi-item probabilistic inventory problem. Basically, direct grouping is a strategy to group items according to a predetermined ratio of holding cost and minor ordering cost....

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##### **[Lesson Study Approach to Improve Skills Students' Critical Thinking in Heat Subjects](#)**

Marnita, M. Taufiq, Nanda Safarati, Asmaul Wardah

Science, one of which is physics, is a subject that is always encountered in everyday life. Learning science should be able to provide direct experience for students to develop competencies and potential that exist in students, especially high-level thinking skills such as critical thinking skills. High-level...

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##### **[The Utilization of E-Learning in Order to Improve Students Learning Outcomes on Indonesian Economic Lessons at Economic Education Department, Faculty of Teacher Training and Education, University of Almuslim](#)**

Marwan Hamid, Yenni Agustina, Mira Chairani

Imprecise application of learning models will affect the student results when the assessment was conducted, many students obtain scores below the completeness criteria that has been arranged. This is because the students are not interested with the studies that are taking place. Hence, the lecturer are...

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##### **[Implementation of School-Based Quality Improvement and Plan Management in SDIT Al-Ihsan Baleendah and SDIT Persis Ciganitri](#)**

Neni Nadiroti Muslihah, Ejen Jenal Mutaqin, Alamsyah Nurseha, Nizar Alam Hamdani

This study aims to develop and improve management quality that results in quality improvement of education. This can be set up from: 1) implementing values of school-based management of improvement plan and quality in primary school, 2) the roles and functions of school committee in primary school, 3)...

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Novianti, Wiwin Apriani, Siti Khaulah

The study aimed whether there was significant effect on the students independent learning ability by using the Amora mathematics learning model based on KI Hadjar Dewantara Among system and by

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Purwati Yuni Rahayu, Kusworo, Rusmaini, Soffi Soffiatun

This study aims to determine the effect of using entrepreneurship towards project-based learning (PJBL) module on student's of the economic education study program at the Teacher Training and Education Faculty of Pamulang University. This study used a quantitative approach to the experimental method...

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Rusmaini, Soffi Soffiatun, Purwati Yuni Rahayu, Kusworo, Ade Holisoh

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Tetep, Ai Rini Murdiati, Eldi Mulyana, Triani Widyanti

The purpose of this study was to determine the effectiveness of the integration of the Group Discussion and Group Project method to improve cooperation skills based on students' perceptions of social studies learning in primary schools. Collecting data through an instrument in the form of a questionnaire...

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Fairy tales are included in classical literature. Fairy tales are one of the cultural heritages of Indonesian society. Every region in Indonesia usually has its own uniqueness in the richness of local culture, one of which is folklore. The existence of fairy tales in society is usually passed down from...

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Literature as a fiction of the real world cannot be separated from daily human behavior. Literature seems to be a record of social behavior in written form. The research purpose is to discuss about the mimesis which contained on Lelaki yang Kawin dengan Babi short story created by Zainal. Researcher...

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Non-fiction literary works that enhance morality, or called educative works, use rationality in its analysis so that it can arouse the character become a hard worker, persevering, efficient, and others. Through the meaning of these non-fiction literary works, any moral values do not need to be shown...

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Nirzalin, Fakhurrazi, Yogi Febriandi, Rizki Yunanda

This article examines the root causes of conflict and understanding why conflicts between followers of Ahlussunnah Wal jamaah (The splinter of the Islamic group of dayah) and As-Sunnah (The Islamic Group of Muhammadiyah) in Samalanga, Aceh end in violence. Based on ethnographic studies through data collection...

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RR Dewi Anggraeni, Annissa Rezki

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Tohadi, Dian Eka Prastiwi, Reni Suryani, Frieda Fania

This study aims to describe: 1) What is the legal basis behind policy of the General Election Commission (KPU) in prohibiting the administrators (functionaries) of political parties as prospective candidates (balloons) for DPD members in the 2019 Election, and 2) how is the form and application of policy...

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Wardokhi, Herlambang

The purpose of this study is to evaluate the use of one of Zahir's financial applications simply on the results of financial reports by Micro, Small and Medium Enterprises (MSMEs) registered at the KUKM South Tangerang Cooperative Office with the type of SME business is Kuliner. In this research, the...

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Yoyon Mulyana Darusman, Bambang Wiyono, Asip Suyadi

Reform movement in 1998 which was acted by high students and all element of society of Indonesia has been effecting to step down of the regime of new order which had governed more than 32 years. Its long period of the power of new order is based to the regulation on Article 6 (2) of the 1945 Constitution...

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Anisa Fauziah, Fithry Khairiyati, Sugeng Samiyono

Lesbian, gay, bisexual, and transgender behavior, or commonly known as LGBT, is a social phenomenon that is highlighted by many people at national and international levels. The problem is if the Indonesian people do not reach the same agreement on the position of LGBT people in this country for human...

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Ermaya Sari Bayu Ningsih, Handayani

Children is the most beautiful grace from the one God that we must protect, but they are susceptible of being victims of sexual violence, lots factors cause of children to a victim of sexual violence. There are still high cases of sexual violence in Indonesia and 50% of them are sexual violence against...

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Guntarto Widodo, Sulis Setyowati, Hj. Nur Sa'adah

The paradigm of submitting a review of a criminal judgment does not reduce the steps of the Supreme Court to accept the submission of a review by the Public Prosecutor as in the judgment of the case of Joko S. Tjandra Number 12 PK/Pid.Sus/2009. This phenomenon is interesting to study related to the reality...

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##### **[Evaluating the Policy and Program on Gender Mainstreaming Through the Role of Woman Farmer Group in Easi Pay Barsha Pump Program in Waingapu Sumba, Indonesia](#)**

Kadek Wiwik Indrayanti, Dewi Astutty Mochtar

Sumba is one of the driest area in Indonesia and it's difficult for the people to get water during the dry season, as to get water, they have to travel as far as 3-7 Km. With the initiation of Barsha pump program in 2017 and 2019, the water problem can be solved. The objectives of this paper are to identify...

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##### **[Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual and Transgender \(LGBT\) in Indonesia in the Perspective of Traditional Law and National Resilience](#)**

Kartono, Amin Songgirin, Rizky Dwi Pradana, H Muhammad Rezky Pahlawan, Henlia Peristiwa Rejeki, Iriyanti

Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, and Transgender (LGBT) enter a new chapter in this country. At least it can be said that they have found a place to disseminate and / or openly campaign that LGBT in Indonesia exists and exists even though they always carry a marginal status. They are, in variously massive ways,...

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Muhamad Ekhsan, Yuan Badrianti, Nur Aeni

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Muhamad Rezky Pahlawan, Chessa Ario Jani Purnomo, Kartono, Amin Songgirin, Henlia Peristiwa Rejeki, Iriyanti

The Implementing criminal decisions by judges characterized by improvements in the legal status of the accused person to the convicted person and at the same time moving the court to the jail a judge must be granted a special duty to track the decision and observe (hereinafter kimwasmat). In addition,...

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#### **[The Strengthening of Character in Boarding Schools Based Technology in Lhouksemawe, Northern Aceh Indonesia](#)**

Muhammad Iqbal, Muhammad Rizal, Jamaluddin Idris, Murniati, Ikhwani, Syarkawi, Najmuddin

This study examines Strengthening Character Education School Boarding School Based On Technology in the city of Lhouksemawe. The main object of this research focused on four boarding school that: 1. Dayah Tahfidzul Qur'an Al-Markazul Islami atau Islamic Centre Boarding School, 2. Dayah Modern Yapena...

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#### **[Validity of the Evidence of the Agreement Through Electronics Reviewed from Article 1866 Civil Code](#)**

Nur Sa'adah, Sri Endah Indriawati, Guntarto Widodo, Sulis Setyowati

The absence of a law that specifically regulates the agreement of users' personal data via electronic has resulted in frequent legal problems, either involving problems of originality, authenticity, or evidencing. This writing focuses on legal problems, they are first, the validity of an agreement via...

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#### **[Management of Criminal Cases Online Trials to Realize the Principles of Fast and Low Cost Justice System at the Tangerang District Court](#)**

Susanto, Muhamad Iqbal, Ali Maddinsyah

Covid-19 pandemic did not only affected the Indonesian economy but also another area of justice was also affected. The period of understanding of the defendant which is limited by regulations becomes a

challenge for the court so that the trial continues without violating the law. This study aims to determine...

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#### **[Method Care of Kangaroo for the Baby with Weight of Low Birth In Hospital X](#)**

Musmundiroh, Ike Woro Hastuti

Nationally, based on riskesdas (2019), the prevalence of low birth weight (LBW/BBLR) was 6.2%. Based on data at Hospital X, the number of LBW in 2017, 2018 and 2019 was 207 babies (10.1% died), 254 babies (7.9% died) and 301 babies (8% died) respectively. From January to March 2020 from 34 LBW babies,...

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#### **[The Effectiveness of Dialkylcarbamoylchloride and Silver Dressings on a Wound Healing Process in the Diabetic Foot Ulcus Patients at the Health Service Centre in Bekasi City](#)**

Armi, Rita Dwi Pratiwi

Silver Dressings are dressings containing silver that can destroy the germ colony well. These dressings can keep the wound moist, so they can speed up reepithelialization by up to 40% compared to using antibiotics. DACC (dialkyl carbamoyl chloride) is a fatty acid derivative that has strong hydrophobic...

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#### **[Drug Inventory Analyze in Pharmaceutical Warehouse at Parungpanjang's Public Health Centre in 2019](#)**

Humaira Fadhilah, Gina Aulia, Denti Ria Boang Manalu, Nurwulan Adi Ismaya

This study aims to view the inventory drug in the pharmaceutical warehouse of Parungpanjang's Public Health Centre in accordance with the Management Guidelines from the Directorate General of Pharmaceutical and Medical Devices Development of the Indonesian Ministry of Health in 2010. This is a descriptive...

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#### **[The Correlation Between Personal Hygiene, Densely Polpulated Area, and Ventilation with the Occurrence of Scabies Symptom at Darul Hikmah Islamic Boarding School, Cisauk in 2020](#)**

Lela Kania Rahsa Puji, Melizsa, Nur Hasanah, Siska

Scabies disease is strongly affected by the clean and healthy behavior, especially the personal hygiene and bad sanitation can improve scabies infection. The maintenance of personal hygiene strongly determines the status of health, in which individual consciously and on their own initiative keep their...



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**[Outpatient Satisfaction Analyze of Pharmacy Service in T Hospital, Bogor, West Java, March-April 2020](#)**

Nurwulan Adi Ismaya, Lela Kania Rahsa Puji, Rita Dwi Pratiwi, Fenita Purnama Sari Indah, Khairul Ikhsan

Pharmacy service is an unseparated part from the hospital service. The low quality service of pharmacy may decrease the quality of health service in Hospital. The most important factor to increase the service is by increasing the patient satisfaction. The high quality of patient satisfaction may increase...

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**[Correlation Between the Level of Parents' Knowledge and Management of Gadget Use in Pre-School Children in RW 03 Kedaung Village Ciputat](#)**

Rita Dwi Pratiwi, Gita Ayuningtyas, Larasati, Fenita Indah, Nurwulan Ismaya

The development of technology in Indonesia is always increasing rapidly, unconsciously, and has influenced the human life aspect. Technology, which is very popular in this modern age, is a gadget. The use of gadgets is limited not only by adults but also by teenagers, children even early-age children....

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**[Relationship Work Ethic with Employee Performance PT. Logitech Saptanugraha South Jakarta](#)**

Tri Okta Ratnaningtyas, Fenita Purnama Sari Indah, Sheila Meitania, Utami, Adibatu Syarifah

Based on the preliminary study of the employees of PT. Logitech Saptanugraha through interviews, it was obtained an explanation that employees complete their duties only as limited as their responsibilities without paying attention to other aspects. This research is an observational analytic study with...

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**[The Correlation Between Instagram Social Media and Self-Esteem in Adolescents of Grade Xii Culinary Art Department of State Vocational High School 2 Depok](#)**

Uswatun Hasanah, Rita Dwi Pratiwi, Holidayah, Andini Restu Marsiwi, Ni Bodro Ardi, Yasa Nabillah

The development of technology in Indonesia is always increasing rapidly, unconsciously, and has influenced the human life aspect. Technology, which is very popular in this modern age, is a gadget. The use of gadgets is limited not only by adults but also by teenagers, children even early-age children....

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### **[Implementation of Childbirth Assistance by Independent Midwifery Practice During the Covid-19 Pandemic](#)**

Dewi Maritalia, Siti Rahmah, Anna Malia

Childbirth is one of the health services provided by the Independent Midwifery Practice (IMP) in addition to public health centre and hospitals. IMP providing pregnancy care as well as delivery assistance must be certified, licensed and apply the Normal Delivery Care procedure. Childbirth assistance...

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### **[The Analysis of Vitamin C in Peeled and Unpeeled Malang Apples Using Iodimetric Titration Method](#)**

Beny Maulana Satria, Lela Kania Rahsa Puji, Rita Dwi Pratiwi, Elva Dwilestari

Based on data The National Social Economic Survey, the average consumption of apples in the Indonesian population had an increase of 0.10% a year. Malang Apples contain of Vitamin C which is useful in the formation of intracellular collagen. Lack of vitamin C can cause cancer. This research aims to determine...

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# Digital Storytelling in Exploring Ideational Meanings of Narrative Genre (SFL Genre-Based Approach)

Yustika Nur Fajriah<sup>1,\*</sup>, Nizar Alam Hamdani<sup>2</sup>, Anne Ratna Suminar<sup>1</sup>, Lucky Rahayu Nurjamin<sup>1</sup>, Muhamad Taufik Hidayat<sup>1</sup>

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**ABSTRACT.** Digital Storytelling is not newly discussed by scholars in EFL teaching contexts. However, studies focusing on how Digital Story is employed to develop literacy in ‘meaning-making’ the text among students are still very few. Thus, this study is an endeavor to investigate how Digital Storytelling is carried out to help students mean the representation of the texts. The data were obtained from the implementation of Digital Storytelling in teaching students’ narrative texts in the first grade of a Senior High School in Indonesia as the focus participants. Peculiarly, this qualitative study used the theory of SFL-GBA as the reference adopted in the teaching and learning process. The result revealed that students were guided to mean the texts in all stages of the Genre-Based Approach, especially in Modelling of the Text. In this phase, the teacher attempted to assist students to explore ‘experiences’ represented in the Digital images. To conclude, Digital Storytelling helped the students to understand how digital images could accommodate appropriate types of processes, participants, as well as circumstances to fulfill the social function of the narrative texts.

**Keywords:** *Digital Storytelling, Ideational Meaning, Narrative Text, SFL-GBA.*

## 1. INTRODUCTION

Digital Storytelling (DST) is not a new thing in the educational context, including EFL teaching. It is seen from any development of it in the classroom setting. As an example, nowadays, DST becomes a pedagogical approach used by teachers since it could facilitate teachers to have more innovative teaching methods with digital media [21]. Not only that, but DST is also claimed powerful to stimulate students’ critical thinking, collaboration, problem-solving skill, as well as creativity during the teaching-learning process [21].

Nevertheless, many barriers are faced by EFL teachers in employing DST. One of them is the technical concerns such as lack of supporting media, minimum access to the internet, limited sources/references. Moreover, another essential point to consider is the teachers’ confusion in maximizing the teaching materials in DST during the teaching program [6]. As an example, the effective choice of materials as well as procedure in using DST which supports the content of learning itself is needed to investigate [19]. Specifically, in the EFL teaching context, it is reported that many English teachers still do not understand in choosing as well as providing the images in DST which could help students learn

the genre (text type) as the main topic in the school syllabus. This problem is also related to the statement that one big task of teachers in using DST is developing students’ literacy as well as a language [15].

In line with this, any studies focusing on DST have been much researched. Some of them focused on the effectiveness of DST [21,18], choices, or alternative media for teaching [2, 3, 22], the implementation of DST as a pedagogical approach [15, 4, 12, 14,16, 17]. It means that most studies focus on how DST practically is employed to teach generally. Moreover, a study conducted by [1] has tried to discuss how DST could focus on developing students’ literacy and language through Genre Based Approach framework. In this study, students were guided to relate the stories with the context where they live, identify the characteristics of narrative story, collaborate with peers in creating digital storytelling, and share their stories one to others.

From the previous studies above, it is clear to say that the research focusing on how the practical use of DST could help students understand the ‘representation’ of the text itself through images in the DST is still few. Therefore, this present study aims to investigate how Digital Storytelling is

employed to develop students' literacy on meaning the texts experientially through visual images.

**2. METHOD**

As has been mentioned, this study was an attempt to investigate how DST is used to teach students' narrative texts, focusing on understanding the concept of representation of the texts. Therefore, this study was conducted by conducting a teaching-learning process under the SFL-GBA framework. This study was conducted in a Senior High School with a grade often as the focus participants. Specifically, this intervention consists of four cycles; Building Knowledge of the Field, Modelling of the Text, Joint Construction of the Texts, as well as Independent Construction of the Texts. However, since the focus is on how to teach the representation of the texts is on stage 2 (Modelling of the text), so this study will only be focusing on this phase. Furthermore, the theory used to teach students the notion of representation is from Experiential

meanings (transitivity system) from [2,9,7,10] that it refers to what's happening within the text. It includes the participants, process, and circumstances. Participants are involved in the text, divided into some categories such as actor, senser, sayer, carrier, behavior, and token [9,7,10]. Process refers to activity occurring within the texts. It further is divided into doing, sensing, saying, existing, behaving, and others [15]. Meanwhile, circumstances are divided into location, time, manner, and many more.

**3. FINDINGS AND DISCUSSION**

This part elaborates on the data and the discussion of how to teach students representation of the narrative texts in the DST approach, especially in Modelling of the Texts. First, In the orientation stage of the story, the teacher asked students to discuss the story from the shown images in the DST as shown in Figure 1.



**FIGURE 1.** Some Images in the Story

From those sample pictures, the teacher guided students with questions by asking the process, participants, as well as the circumstances. As an example, the teacher said, who were they? What were they doing in the first image? Where did they play? What were they doing in the school bus? Were they in a happy or bad relationship?

Those questions led students to analyze the characters, the activities as well as the setting of the story. This means that the images in the DST were used to create meanings, rather than solely to make students a fun and enjoyed the learning. After discussing some points as questioned before, students were tried to write the important points of the orientation in the story by identifying participants, processes, and circumstances from the picture. Therefore, the teacher said; 'Ok now, please describe the possible places where Vee and Chloe were by mentioning the characteristics of the environments! In addition to that, please mention also the characteristics of Vee and Chloe in the pictures!'

Thus, in introducing the beginning part of the story, the teacher explored relational processes more

than other types of processes. This activity was done to achieve the concept that the clear background of the main characters must be obvious; such as, who the characters were, where the story took place, and when this story happened.

The sequence of the activities was undertaken to fulfill the criteria of the recount text [5,3] that orientation aims to show the sketch of the story, including introducing the characters of the story as well as the setting. Precisely, the teacher's attempt in introducing the characters is also consonant with [7,5,8] that in narrative texts, the characters are more individual and must be identified clearly. It means it tends to be a personal character, not a general thing like in other types of texts such as reports, news, or explanations. Therefore, the teacher should help students explore the relational process in the images more in this stage; such as exploring adverbial clauses, noun phrases as well relative clauses [20]. In the phase of complication, the teacher started to discuss some conflicts appearing in the digital image by centering the process, participants, as well as the setting. Figure 2 shows the sample images.



FIGURE 2. Samples Images of Conflict

From the pictures above, the teacher guided students to discuss the relations among interactants; such as, by giving some questions; What made Vee and Chloe far? What did Vee feel when Chloe preferred Tom to her? Who was Tom? Was Tom a kind boy at school? What did he usually do at school? These questions were used to dig much information about how the conflict firstly occurred. Precisely, the teacher highlighted the material process, mental process, as well as the relational

process to show that the problem came. In addition to that, the teacher also discussed the sequence of events through pictures by using some temporal conjunctions; such as (then, after that, next). As an example, the teacher said, “Then, what happened to Vee after Chloe was close to Tom? Afterward, the teacher also showed another conflict which made the story more interesting to see. Figure 3 shows the sample images in the DST discussed by the teacher.



FIGURE 3. The Sample Images in DST

After the teacher paused the video, the teacher started to direct students to discuss the new case by asking some questions, ‘What did the principal do in the canteen? Who was the new student’s name? What were the characteristics of her? What did Tom and his friend do to the new student? What types of bully were in the image? What did Chloe say to the new student as the bullying part?’

processes, verbal processes, as well as mental processes. For example, the teacher mentioned some actions, mental verbs, and verbal verbs in the images (hit friends, threw bag and paper, insulted Vee and the new student, said ‘looser, and others).

This sample activity was done to help students analyze the conflicts in the story comprehensively. Therefore, the processes explored are similar to the previous one (conflict 1). The activities above were done to help students understand that the pictures must reflect the complication of the story. Peculiarly, the teacher highlighted some important points such as the types of processes; including material

The emphasis of some processes in the digital images above is parallel to [3] that complications consist of some problems occurring in the story, or also called as a struggle episode of the main characters. In addition to that, it is also mentioned that in narrative texts, the writer should use material processes followed by the process showing ‘feelings and saying’ or called as mental and verbal processes [5]. In the last stage (resolution), the teacher started to discuss images with some solving acts of the conflicts. some of the images are shown in Figure 4.



FIGURE 4. Some Images of Solving-Conflict Acts

From the three pictures above, the teacher steered students to focus on the phase where the problem started to be solved. As an instance, the

teacher said, ‘‘ what were two students doing? did they feel disappointed or happy? what made them laugh so hard? what was the Vee’s reaction/ feeling?’’

The model questions above were posed to emphasize the starting line for Vee to report the bullying action at school to the principal. This means that students were acknowledged that there must be a logical sequence from the complication to the resolution part. This is clearly shown by the flow of the story as shown by the sequential images in the DST.

Subsequently, the teacher accentuated the resolution point through some sample images in the



FIGURE 5. Some Images of Resolution

The actions above were aimed to support students in meaning the images in fulfilling the criterion of resolution phase [10]. Purposively, the emphasis is on some pictures showing the events where the end of the story came up (the response of the principal towards the report of Vee as well as the coming of the police). Likewise, the processes highlighted in this stage cover material process, mental process, verbal process, and relational process [9,7]. The example of activities in discussing the resolution stage is also in keeping with [3] that the students need to understand how to set up the reading activities that facilitate students to analyze features of the texts (processes, participants, and setting) of the text.

#### 4. CONCLUSION

To sum up, Modelling of the texts is one of the pivotal stages to be conducted in teaching DST especially in exploring 'representation' of the texts through images. This is room to introduce the concept of experientiality in the images seen from the SFL perspective (process, participants, circumstances). Therefore, the students' visual literacy is developed particularly in considering the proper images in DST which could represent meanings of the narrative texts; including the introduction stage of the story, the conflicts of the story, as well as the complication of the story. In other words, the social function of narrative text could be achieved.

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DST below. She explained the expression of the principal seeing the post on the cellphone. As a specimen, the teacher said; Please take a look at this image! What was the principal saying when seeing the proof from Vee? Was she happy or shocked? Who did the principal call? Where was possibly Tom and his friend brought to? How did Tom and his friend feel after knowing they were in danger?

solution [4].

From the activities in the Modeling stages in providing the detailed reading of the images, it could be inferred that students must explicitly understand the concept of the story from the teachers [4,8,11]. This is also supported by the result of the study conducted by [1] that Digital images are proper tools to assist students to construct meanings of the texts in the EFL context. This is also parallel to the study conducted [5] that in Modelling of the texts, the teacher should provide detailed

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