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Dewi Nari Ratih Permada

Financial management helps managers in managing company finances with various existing theories combined with the conditions and needs of the company in achieving the goals and targets set. This study aims to make people aware of the role of financial management in making important decisions, namely...

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[Role of Bank Waste Towards Increase in Income of Customers of Bank Waste in Pondok Pinang, Selatan Jakarta](#)

Dila Angraini, Dea Annisa, Tri Utami

The increase in population has resulted in the city of Jakarta being hit by a waste problem which continues to increase every day. A waste bank is a solution to reduce the existing waste problem, because a waste bank is an environmentally friendly waste management that is carried out by recycling waste...

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Proceedings Article

[The Analysis of Covid-19 Effect on Life Insurance in Indonesia](#)

Dyah Puspitasari Sunaryo Putri

This study aims to analyze the effect of Covid-19 on the conventional life insurance industry in Indonesia. This used quantitative research methodology by comparing data on premium income, total net premium income, comprehensive income statement 6 months before the pandemic (July 2019 - December 2019)...

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The Efforts of the DKI Jakarta Provincial Government to Meet the Two Percent Quota of Workers with Disabilities in DKI Jakarta Province

Endang Kustini, Rini Dianti Fauzi, Rahmi Hermawati, Rima Handayani, Eni Puji Astuti

This study aims to determine: (1) the efforts made by the Provincial Government of DKI Jakarta to meet the two percent quota of workers with disabilities in the DKI Jakarta provincial government, especially State Civil Servants (ASN), (2) the obstacles faced in fulfilling quota two percent of workers...

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Proceedings Article

Improvement and Rejuvenation of Traditional Markets Based on SWOT Analysis in the City of South Tangerang

Fahmi Susanti, Derizka Infa Jaswita, Nurwita, Iis Novianti, Gina Fauziah

The objective of the research is to analyze the appropriate strategy for improvement and rejuvenation of traditional markets in the city of South Tangerang. The study was constructed at Serpong traditional market, Jombang traditional market, Ciputat traditional market, Bintaro Sektor 2 traditional market....

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Determinant of Economic Value of Beach Tourism Post Aceh Tsunami: An Approach on Travel Cost Method

Hakim Muttaqim, M. Rasyidin, M. Saleh, Sri Wahyuni

The beach as a place of tourism is an environment that does not have an explicit market value, in fact the economic value of tourism can have a major impact on the country's economy. This study has two objectives, first to measure the economic value of tourism in the western part of Indonesia (Aceh Province)...

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Developing Ecosystem Based Human Capital Department Roles: A Literature Review

Henndy Ginting, Veronica A. Khristiningrum, Aurik Gustomo

In the era of competitiveness and changes in economic, social, political, technological, and business issues, companies are forced to adapt in order to be competitive, survive and sustain themselves. The strategy of company in achieving performance leading to its competitive advantage has an impact on...

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Electricity Consumption and Gross Regional Domestic Product Nexus in Kalimantan Selatan Province: Cointegration and Causality Analysis

Karina Shella Putri, Hafidz Noor Fikri

This paper examines the direction of the long-run and short-run causality between electricity consumption and real GRDP in South Kalimantan Province. The time series used in testing is annual data from 2000 to 2018. The analysis of cointegration shows that electricity consumption and GRDP do not have...

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[Analysis of the Effect of Asean 4 Stock Exchange, Japan and China to the Indonesian Stock Exchange in the Period of 2009- 2019 Using Vector Error Correction Model \(Vecm\) Method](#)

Nuryunianto, Adriana Syariefur Rakhmat

The form of economic integration between countries can be established through cooperation between countries. Economic integration can have an impact on both domestic and regional capital markets. This study aims to determine and analyze the influence of the capital markets of ASEAN countries, Japan and...

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[Inclusive University Management with Technology Basis: A Case Study of Visual Impairment Students at Information Technology Study in University of Pamulang \(UNPAM\)](#)

Retno Wulansari, Hamsinah Baharuddin

This study focuses on inclusive university management with technology basis. A case study of visual impairment students at Information Technology study in University of Pamulang (UNPAM). They've equal opportunity to study at higher education. No one of them graduated from IT study program in Indonesia....

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[How Covid-19 Pandemic Affects Technology, Relational & Compliance on MSMEs Performance in Indonesia](#)

Riyan Harbi Valdiansyah, Meidijati, Dian Widiyati, Faransyah Agung Jaya

The COVID-19 pandemic started on December 2019 and impacted the global economy including Indonesia. Gross Domestic Product (GDP) is one of the aspects to measures country's economic growth. Micro, Small, and Medium Enterprises (MSMEs) revenue contribute 60% of Indonesia's Gross Domestic Product (GDP)....

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[Optimizing Zakah Collection for Business Investment as a Social Security](#)

Review of Law Number. 23 of 2011, Concerning Zakah Management

Amin Songgirin, Rizky Dwi Pradana

The term zakah in the al-Qur'an shows two meanings, obligatory zakah and zakah sunnah. Both are part of (collective) social assets, both in terms of collection and management. Compulsory assets are the third pillar of Islam, every Muslim must carry out the number of assets that have reached the minimum...

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[An Analysis and Evaluation of the System Application by Data of Modern Beverage in Tangerang Selatan City](#)

Rahmayanti Tumanggor, Wiyanto, Sugeng Widodo, Nurdinni Tilova, Vega Anismadiyah

The aims of this study is to determine how much the effect and the utilization of using the implementation of application system "by data" to increase in sales of modern beverage. Hopefully the application system "by data" can help the entrepreneurs of modern beverage in develop their business in order...

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[Analysis of the Influence of Character Education and Social Status on Occupational Health and Safety \(OHS\) Culture at the Pamulang University](#)

Rahmi Hermawati, Rima Handayani, Eni Puji Astuti, Endang Kustini, Rini Dianti Fauzi

The purpose of this study is to find out the influence of character education and social status on the Occupational Health and Safety (OHS) Culture at the Pamulang University. This research is a causal quantitative research (cause of effect by processing number of data) using the method of surveying...

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[The Impact of Covid-19 on the Economy Sector in Asia Pacific](#)

Risky Novialdi, Sri Murniyanti, Zahraini, Surya Darni, Muhammad Achdan Tharis

This paper discusses the impact caused by the plague that spread from Wuhan, China to the entire world including the Asia Pacific Region and damages the global economic sector. There are 2 economic sectors that suffered heavy losses, first is trade and second tourism. Interdependence between countries...

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[The Affect of Students' Perceptions About Return, Risk and Operational Supervision on Student Investment Intentions in Agriculture](#)

Ryan Elfahmi, Herry Suherman, Dewi Nari Ratih Permada, Dijan Mardiaty, Rita Satria

This study aims to predict student investment intentions in agriculture. The questions in this study are whether students' perceptions of return affect student investment intentions in agriculture, whether students' perceptions of risk affect student investment intentions in agriculture and whether students'...

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Empowerment Strategy of Persons with Disabilities in The Province of Nusa Tenggara Barat (NTB) In Order to Improve Welfare

Siti Aesah, Nurismalatri, Andra Ade Riyanto, Krida Puji Rahayu, Rosita Khaerina

People with disabilities in Nusa Tenggara Barat (NTB) Province are not yet prosperous, as evidenced by the 26,520 people with disabilities in Nusa Tenggara Barat Province, only 12,411 with disabilities have received assistance from the Social Service. The formulation of the problem in this research is...

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Validity of Economic Based on Mind Mapping Module Development for SMA Class X Students

Syafaatul Hidayati, Badrus Sholeh, Nasmal Hamda, Sri Rahayu, Fanni Erda Tasia

The module is one of the learning media that can make students master and achieve learning goals. The broad learning material in the module will be more difficult for students to understand. Therefore, it is imperative that the material be constructed into an idea in the form of mind mapping. Economic...

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Understanding of Tax & Religiosity to Tax Fraud

Wiwit Irawati, Amaliyah, Samiha Zimah, Harry Barli, Luh Nadi

This study aims to test and prove the effect of understanding taxation and religiosity on tax fraud. The background is that the tax revenue target has not been achieved even though the number of taxpayers shows an increase. The independent variable used in this study is Tax Understanding and Religiosity,...

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Code Switching and Code Mixing Done by Teachers at Elementary School of Garut

Yennie Indriati Widyaningsih, Rohani, Abdul Hakim

The aims of this study is to determine whether or not there is code switching and code mixing that were done by the teachers in elementary school in Garut, while they are teaching or communicating with their students, describing the forms of code switching and code mixing, and the factors that cause...

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[Analysis of Project Manager Involvement in Project Implementation Planning Viewed from the Field of Knowledge Project Management Body of Knowledge \(PMBOK\)](#)

Alfandi, Brian

Incorrect planning is the main reason for project failure, whereas good planning can increase the likelihood of project success. For that, we have to identify the involvement of the project manager in construction planning through the intensity of his efforts in Project Management Body of Knowledge areas....

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[The Effects of Age, Education, and Knowledge About Online Job Websites Towards Employment in South Tangerang Indonesia](#)

Arif Surahman, Aidil Amin Effendy

Youth unemployment is a problem that many countries around the world are facing. This Research gathers 96 respondent questionnaires to enquire the effects of age, education and knowledge towards employment in South Tangerang Indonesia. The results are that knowledge about online job websites has significant...

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[Study of Indonesia Exports with The Gravity Model Approach, 2001 - 2018](#)

Dionisius Anindito Leksono, Rogatianus Maryatmo

This study aims to examine the effect of GDP per capita, population, geographical distance, to Indonesia's exports. The data used in this study are annual data with a period of observation from 2001 to 2018. The study was conducted on 20 trading partner countries of Indonesia. The analytical tool used...

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[Analysis of the Effectiveness of Village Funds in Independent Village Development Efforts](#)

Study at Cidokom Village, Gunung Sindur, Bogor Regency

Gunartin, Denok Sunarsi, Paeno, Ali Maddinsyah, Lily Setyawati Kristianti

The purpose of this study is to describe the results of the analysis of the effectiveness of village funds in an effort to develop an independent village, with the aim of multiplying the use of village funds for village development to be carried out optimally and on target so that the purpose of using...

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[Community Based Disaster Alert Village Innovation in Tanjung Java Village, Kecamatan Panimbang, Pandeglang District, Banten Province](#)

Hadi Supratikta, Umi Rusilowati, Dayat Hidayat

Community based disaster alert village is a village whose inhabitants have the readiness of resources and the ability as well as the willingness to prevent and overcome disaster problems and emergency situations independently. The research method uses qualitative case study-based data sources, namely:...

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[Strategic Planning of Digital Fabrication Laboratories in the Field of Information System Using Togaf 9.2](#)

Lila Setiyani, Yudiana, Femmy Effendy

This study aims to compile the architecture of digital fabrication laboratories in the field of information systems that are effective and efficient in the knowledge conversion process, which includes the socialization process (tacit to tacit), externalization (tacit to explicit), combination (explicit...

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[The Effect of Corporate Social Responsibility Disclosure on Firm Value with Profitability as a Moderating Variables](#)

Lisa Kustina, Nurul Wahidatul Rizka

Indonesia's business economy, which is growing from day to day, has made corporate competition tighter. As a result, it creates social inequality and environmental damage in people's lives due to uncontrolled company activities aimed at increasing the company's value and profit. Therefore, currently,...

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[The Influence of Job Satisfaction, Work Motivation and Job Loyalty on Organizational Citizenship Behavior \(OCB\) at Pt Unichem Indonesia](#)

Retno Purwani Setyaningrum, Nining Yuningsih, Putri Aprillian

This research is motivated by competition in the business world which is currently increasing, that results in each company required to prepare itself to have a higher competitive advantage - which means that the company has more value to be able to compete with other companies. The problem in this research...

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[Security and Privacy, Perceived Usefulness, Perceived Ease of Use Against Annual SPT Reporting Through E-Filing in Tangerang Selatan Regency, Banten](#)

Syafrizal, Shinta Ningtyas Nazar, Rosita Wulandari, Ali Mubarak

This tax revenue plays a very important role in the welfare of society in Indonesia. Indonesia itself is a system in taxation, where taxpayers calculate, deposit, and report their own taxes to the Tax Service Office (KPP) where taxpayers are registered. Therefore, the results of tax collection in our...

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[Handling Public Complaint in Semarang City: Why and How?](#)

Wiyanto

The purpose of this study is to describing why established a center for handling public complaint in Semarang city, how is the conceptual and factual model handling complaint in Semarang city. Qualitative descriptive method is used in this research. Data collected from relevant sources were presented,...

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[The Role of Democracy Volunteers in Increasing Community Participation in the 2019 Election at the KPU, Tangerang City](#)

Ahmad Nazir, Iman Lubis, Achmad Nur Sholeh

The purpose of this study was to determine and describe the role of democratic volunteers in increasing the participation of the public (voters) in the 2019 simultaneous elections at Tangerang City KPU. The method used in this research is descriptive method with a qualitative approach. Descriptive Method...

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[The Effect of Go-pay and Ovo Promotion on Online Transportation Application User Decisions](#)

Case Study in Management Program

Intan Sari Budhiarjo, Hadijah Febriana, Wirawan Suryanto, Jeni Irnawati, Sam Cay

Go-pay and Ovo are features of electronic money payment services provided in the Gojek and Grab applications that come as a solution for city people in terms of payments that have high mobility, time constraints, and high needs. The purpose of this research is to find out and measure how Go-pay and Ovo...

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Millennial's Perception: The Effect of Leadership Style on Employees' Work Ethics at Bogor City Government

Nurdinni Tilova, Vidya Amalia Rismanti, Vega Anismadiyah

The aims of this study are gathered millennial generation perspectives to examine the general work ethics of millennial generation in the City Government of Bogor - West Java and expand to explore the relationship between their perceptions about their leaders and their work ethic. The leadership style...

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Measuring Alternative Sources of Liquidity for Grameen-Based IMFI

R. Mohd Zamzami, Fiqih Afriadi

The purpose of this research is to compile and measure various alternative sources of liquidity assistance that can provide solutions to the liquidity problems of the Grameen-based KSPPS. To describe the problems of the Grameen-based KSPPS liquidity policy, the researcher used the ANP- BOCR research...

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The Effects of Financial Inclusions and Customer Satisfaction on Influencing Shift to the Bank Customer Towards Financial Lending Transactions

Rudy Bodewyn Mangasa Tua, Arif Surahman

Financial technology has caused a shift of customers from bank to online financial lending. This research used multinomial regression to enquire the effects that financial inclusions and customer service has on the customer shift towards online financial lending company. The results inferred that the...

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E-Commerce Marketing Strategy Through Brand Community to Increase Sales (Case Study of South Tangerang MSMES)

Sam Cay, Jeni Irnawati, Hadijah Febriana, Intan Sari Budhiarjo

The purpose of this study was to determine the appropriate marketing strategy to increase sales volume at MSME South Tangerang (Tangsel), to find out which Brand Community could improve purchasing decisions at MSME South Tangerang and to find out marketing strategies and Brand Community that could increase...

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Reality of Lecturers' Performance, What's Next?

Wahyudi, Moh Sutoro, Mukrodi

The education substance is making good generation, but what we see today? Yes, the answer is to provide quality education. So the question is, who is responsible? Yes, teacher or lecturer. The common thread has been found, so it is the responsibility of educational institutions to find and foster lecturers....

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[The Influence of Visionary Leadership Style, Competency and Working Discipline on Teacher Performance: A Study at Muhammadiyah Setiabudi Pamulang College](#)

Ading Sunarto, Asridah Warni Tanjung, Nindie Ellesia

The purpose of conducting this study was to determine and analyze the influence of the Principal's Visionary Leadership Style, Competence and Work Discipline on Teacher Performance at Perguruan Muhammadiyah Setiabudi Pamulang. The method used in this research is descriptive method with a quantitative...

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[Evaluation of the Implementation of the PPh 25 Scheme on Taxpayers of Certain Personal Enterprises in According to Government Regulation Number 23 of 2018 in Efforts to Improve Tax Compliance at MSMEs in South Tangerang](#)

Budy Setyawan, Sukarno

According to the Directorate General of Taxes (Directorate General of Taxes), the Ministry of Finance stated that up to now, there are only a few Micro, Small and Medium Enterprises (MSMEs) registered as taxpayers. There are at least 1.8 million taxpayers of MSMEs registered until 2019 (Movanita, 2019)....

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[The Effect of Return on Assets and Current Ratio on Debt to Equity Ratio at PT Duta Anggada Realty 2008 – 2017](#)

Hestu Nugroho Warasto, Janudin, Iskandar Zulkarnain, Ibnu Sina, Reni Hinriari

This study aims to determine the effect of Return on Assets and Current Ratio on Debt to Equity Ratio at PT Duta Anggada Realty. The method used is explanatory research. Regression testing, correlation, determination and hypothesis testing are techniques used for statistical analysis. The results of...

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[The Influence of Online Game and Social Media on the Achievement of Students of Management Study Program of Faculty of Economics, Pamulang University](#)

Ibrahim Bali Pamungkas, Alvin Praditya, Laura Komala, Arief Budiyanto, Wahyu Andri Wibowo

The background of this research is based on the large number of students who become addicts to online games and social media, especially the students of Pamulang University level I. Today many students ignore the assignment of lecturers just to play online games. The reason is also very diverse such...

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[PT Elnusa Tbk Community Relations' Communication Strategy in Providing Socialization of Seismic Survey Activities to the Community: A Case Study in Musi-Banyuasin Regency, South Sumatera](#)

Katry Anggraini, Nur Rachmah Wahidah, Unik Desthiani

The socialization of the seismic survey activities conducted by the Community Relations of PT Elnusa Tbk, the Geoscience Reservoir Services division, is aimed at stakeholders, especially residents whose land is crossed by seismic activities. Socialization is carried out to provide information to stakeholders...

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[Strategy for Improving the Quality of Human Resources to Improve the Performance of Small and Medium Enterprises in Kepulauan Seribu, North Jakarta](#)

Yhonanda Harsono, Otto Fajarianto

The aim of this research is to determine that improving the quality of human resources can improve the performance of Small and Medium Enterprises (UKM) in the Seribu Islands community and to formulate quality human resources in order to improve the performance of Small and Medium Enterprises (UKM) in...

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[Between Local Languages, Indonesian, and English: What Language Do EFL students in Indonesia Really Use Daily?](#)

Asep Suparman, Amir Hamzah, Rajji K. Adireja, Eva D. Sofyawati, Nizar A. Hamdani

Growing up in multilingual settings, Indonesian EFL learners are blessed with their linguistic richness. However, being multilingual foreign language learners sometimes entails having limited time of using the target language. This paper portrays daily language use by Indonesian EFL students. Research...

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[Implementation of Parenting Style in Pertiwi Bireuen Kindergarten by Socialization Approach for Working Parents to Understand the Development of Early Children](#)

Berliantika Putri Aswir, Rudy Juli Saputra, Muhammad Kharizmi

Parenting programs are informal activity carried out to harmonize childcare and educational children activities in playgroups or at home. Through good parenting, it is hoped that children with good personalities can develop. This approach of socialization aims to analyze the implementation of parenting...

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[Augmented Reality Based Synectic Model Application Designing with the Objectives to Overcome the Constraints of Development of Story Fact in Learning to Write Short Story](#)

Deasy Aditya Damayanti, Lina Siti Nurwahidah, Agus Hamdani, Abdul Hasim

A Short story is a miniature of people's experience while the characters, plot, and setting aimed to record imaginative events from it (Stanton, 2017). When making up story ideas, students have problems in developing story facts such as plot, characters, and settings (Sayuti, 2006: 1). This barrier resulted...

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[The Implementation of Student-centered Learning Program on *Basic Concept of Early Childhood Education* Class for the First Semester Students of Early Childhood Education Department of Al Muslim University Bireun Aceh](#)

Fauziatul Halim, Hambali

This research was conducted by using the Student-Centered Learning (SCL) activity program carried out to the first semester students of academic year 2019/2020 with a background of learning problems from Konsep Dasar PAUD class. The results of adaptation and evaluation at the last odd semester meeting...

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[The Paradox of Dayah's Education Systems, Social Change and Use of Technology: A Case Study on Dayah in Bireuen, Aceh-Indonesia](#)

Najmuddin, Fauzi

In this technological era, the social-technological behavior changes how a society conducts their daily life. Technology is used in the aspects of politics, economics, cultures, further in education system. Although the use of technology in education dynamically develops, not all education institutions...

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[Digital Storytelling in Exploring Ideational Meanings of Narrative Genre \(SFL Genre-Based Approach\)](#)

Yustika Nur Fajriah, Nizar Alam Hamdani, Anne Ratna Suminar, Lucky Rahayu Nurjamin, Muhamad Taufik Hidayat

Digital Storytelling is not newly discussed by scholars in EFL teaching contexts. However, studies focusing on how Digital Story is employed to develop literacy in ‘meaning-making’ the text among students are still very few. Thus, this study is an endeavor to investigate how Digital Storytelling is carried...

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The Application of Phonic Methods in Learning of Reading for Early Children

Zoni Sulaiman, Ari Kartini, Cecep Dudung Jualnto, Umi Kulsum, Zainah Asmaniah

Reading is a receptive language skill. These skills must be introduced to children from an early age so that children enjoy reading activities. Teachers or parents must understand the preferred methods and can be easily followed by children. Therefore, researchers will try phonic methods for learning...

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Increasing Ecological Intelligence for students in Primary School Through the Kang Pisman Program

Eldi Mulyana, Tetep, Triani Widyanti, Asep Supriyatna

The purpose of this study was to determine the increase in ecological intelligence of students in elementary schools through the Kang Pisman Program. The research method used is descriptive qualitative with data collection techniques through observation and interviews. The research subjects were divided...

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Efforts to Build Student Character Through Revitalizing the Role of Citizenship Education Teachers

Jamilah, Fatiar Muslim, Prima Melati

In this paper we develop joint replenishment strategies, namely direct and indirect grouping to find the optimal solution for a multi-item probabilistic inventory problem. Basically, direct grouping is a strategy to group items according to a predetermined ratio of holding cost and minor ordering cost....

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Lesson Study Approach to Improve Skills Students’ Critical Thinking in Heat Subjects

Marnita, M. Tauifiq, Nanda Safarati, Asmaul Wardah

Science, one of which is physics, is a subject that is always encountered in everyday life. Learning science should be able to provide direct experience for students to develop competencies and potential that exist in students, especially high-level thinking skills such as critical thinking skills. High-level...

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[The Utilization of E-Learning in Order to Improve Students Learning Outcomes on Indonesian Economic Lessons at Economic Education Department, Faculty of Teacher Training and Education, University of Almuslim](#)

Marwan Hamid, Yenni Agustina, Mira Chairani

Imprecise application of learning models will affect the student results when the assessment was conducted, many students obtain scores below the completeness criteria that has been arranged. This is because the students are not interested with the studies that are taking place. Hence, the lecturer are...

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[Implementation of School-Based Quality Improvement and Plan Management in SDIT Al-Ihsan Baleendah and SDIT Persis Ciganitri](#)

Neni Nadiroti Muslihah, Ejen Jenal Mutaqin, Alamsyah Nurseha, Nizar Alam Hamdani

This study aims to develop and improve management quality that results in quality improvement of education. This can be set up from: 1) implementing values of school-based management of improvement plan and quality in primary school, 2) the roles and functions of school committee in primary school, 3)...

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[The Influence of the AMONG System-based Mathematics Learning Model Towards the Students' Ability in Learning Independence at Elementary School Students](#)

Novianti, Wiwin Apriani, Siti Khaulah

The study aimed whether there was significant effect on the students independent learning ability by using the Amora mathematics learning model based on KI Hadjar Dewantara Among system and by using conventional learning models. A quantitative approach applied in this study with true experimental research...

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[The Effect of Using Entrepreneurship Towards Project-Based Learning Module for Student's Learning Outcome](#)

Purwati Yuni Rahayu, Kusworo, Rusmaini, Soffi Soffiatun

This study aims to determine the effect of using entrepreneurship towards project-based learning (PJBL) module on student's of the economic education study program at the Teacher Training and Education Faculty of Pamulang University. This study used a quantitative approach to the experimental method...

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Student Worksheet Based Model of Project Based Learning in Accounting Major of Vocational High School

Rusmaini, Soffi Soffiatun, Purwati Yuni Rahayu, Kusworo, Ade Holisoh

This study aims to determine: 1) The difference in student learning outcomes taught by the cooperative learning model project based learning type with conventional learning models, 2) The difference between student learning outcomes taught with the help of student worksheets is higher than the learning...

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Cooperation Skills Based on Students' Perceptions Through Integration of the Group Discussion and Group Project Method

Tetep, Ai Rini Murdiati, Eldi Mulyana, Triani Widyanti

The purpose of this study was to determine the effectiveness of the integration of the Group Discussion and Group Project method to improve cooperation skills based on students' perceptions of social studies learning in primary schools. Collecting data through an instrument in the form of a questionnaire...

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The Concept of Parenting Pattern to Establish Children's Moral in Family

Zahriyanti, Iskandar

Islam has taught us many things about healthy parenting pattern, and in accordance with the life guidance of the Prophet. In fact, parenting pattern in the view of Islam is an intact part from the attitudes and treatment of parents towards young children in nurturing, educating, fostering, familiarizing,...

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Empowering Speaking Skill Through Microsoft Office 365 as a Learning Medium During a Pandemic Covid 19

Zuraini, Misnawati, Eli Nofriati

The primary research purpose was empowering the students ability in speaking in pandemic covid 19 era. Speaking is the skill used in daily life communication in the classroom or daring (online). The teaching and learning process in Pandemic Covid 19 many students passive in teaching and learning process...

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[Bridging Multicultural Characteristics in Virtual Team: A Systematic Literature Review](#)

Anggara Wisesa, Daniel Karim, Aurik Gustomo

Globalization has improved technological advancement in communication and information sharing. This drives market growth into digital settings that goes beyond geographical restriction. In order to survive the competition, organization should adapt by managing their business process virtually. This situation...

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[The Effect of Kahoot! and Screen Recording Videos on Students' Grammar Achievement During Covid-19 Outbreak](#)

Haryati, Lisa Suhayati, Diyah Iis Andriani, Latifah

Technological innovations have created a lot of digital tools to engage teachers and students in teaching and learning process, especially when the world is suffering from Covid-19 Pandemic. They generally provide the beneficial effects on practitioners and students. The purpose of this study was to...

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[Classical Literature Study, Folklore, Legend of "Batuwangi" through the Historical-Comparative Approach](#)

Iin Indriyani, Zoni Sulaiman, Ardi Mulyana, Dodi Misbah

Fairy tales are included in classical literature. Fairy tales are one of the cultural heritages of Indonesian society. Every region in Indonesia usually has its own uniqueness in the richness of local culture, one of which is folklore. The existence of fairy tales in society is usually passed down from...

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[The Mimesis of Laki-Laki yang Kawin dengan Babi Created by Zainal](#)

Misbah Priagung Nursalim, Eris Risnawati, Nasrul, Ulfah Julianti, Suyatno

Literature as a fiction of the real world cannot be separated from daily human behavior. Literature seems to be a record of social behavior in written form. The research purpose is to discuss about the mimesis which contained on Lelaki yang Kawin dengan Babi short story created by Zainal. Researcher...

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[Moral and Theological Values in a Literary Work: The Novel Robohnya Surau Kami by A.A. Navis](#)

Moh. Ramdon, Dede Fatinova, Ratna Juwitasari Emha, Natalia Endah, Yuli Iskandari

Non-fiction literary works that enhance morality, or called educative works, use rationality in its analysis so that it can arouse the character become a hard worker, persevering, efficient, and others. Through the meaning of these non-fiction literary works, any moral values do not need to be shown...

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Conflict Ahlussunnah Wal Jamaah Versus As-Sunnah in Aceh

Case Study of the Politics of Religious Identity in the Burning of the At-Taqwa Muhammadiyah Mosque in Samalanga, Bireuen-Aceh Province

Nirzalin, Fakhurrrazi, Yogi Febriandi, Rizki Yunanda

This article examines the root causes of conflict and understanding why conflicts between followers of Ahlussunnah Wal jamaah (The splinter of the Islamic group of dayah) and As-Sunnah (The Islamic Group of Muhammadiyah) in Samalanga, Aceh end in violence. Based on ethnographic studies through data collection...

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Representation of Social Criticism of Indonesian People's Life Phenomena through Comic Strip: A Semiotic Approach

Tri Pujiati, Seli Nirwani, Yasir Mubarak, Sugiyo, Ajimat

This research specifically investigates social criticism that occurs in the Indonesian people's lives, conveyed by comic artists through comic stories. Understanding related to social criticism contained in a comic cannot be understood directly but it can be understood through a semiotic study, namely,...

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The Effectiveness Utilization of Electronic Tax Filing in Kantor Pelayanan Pajak (Kpp) Pratama Jakarta Pluit, North Jakarta

Baharuddin Saga, Wizanasari

Tax is the largest source of state revenue that this nation needs to be included for securing and controlling, thus its processes are protected from various leaks and achievements. The research provides the results of qualitative study about the Implementation of Electronic Tax Reports by registered...

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Bullying Risk Based on Victim's Narcissism Status

Ichwani Siti Utami, Yulita Puji Lestari, Aeng Muhidin

This research uses an exploratory method to determine status updates on Facebook as a form of victim behavior that can pose a risk of bullying. The research samples involved 50 students in the PPKn S1 Study Program. The research focused on the tendency of victim behavior and bullying. This study explores...

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[Role of TPST in Waste Management \(TPST Study in Pamulang Sub-District Area of Banten Province\)](#)

Mahnun Mas'adi, Aria Aji Priyanto, Ahmad Nurhadi

The purpose of this research is to find out the role of TPST and TPST strategy in waste management in Pamulang Sub-District area, South Tangerang and to describe waste management and what factors support and hinder the application of waste management. This research method uses qualitative methods, namely...

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[Understanding the Ideology of Demonstration Discourse on the Text Media: Critical Discourse Analysis](#)

Ninah Hasanah, Zoni Sulaiman, Didin Sahidin, Arief Loekman

Student demonstrations expressed the rejection of a policy that is seen as an unfair action. In order to know whether student demonstrations are considered anarchist, the news readers have to understand the ideology of a news discourse that is delivered by the media to influence the readers through attitudes,...

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[Mangrove Forest Tenure Conflicts: Institutional Approach to the Forest Management Unit Context in Aceh Province, Indonesia](#)

OK H Syahputra, B Nugroho, H Kartodihardjo, N Santoso

Mangrove forests are shared natural resources that are always contested by many parties in their use. Forest resources are often a source of conflict involving various interested parties in these resources. Community claims that demand access to state forests often lead to social conflicts involving...

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[The Improvement of Service Quality for Passengers through the Development of Airport Facilities](#)

Ristiani, Esti Nur Wakhidah, Dani Triwayudi, Amar Sadli

One dimension to see aspects or characteristics which describe the quality of an airport is the physical evidence of its facilities. The passenger terminal development becomes the analysis

concept which later can be an evaluation whether this expansion truly shows the efforts of airport management to...

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[Fintech Regulations and Oversight of the Financial Services Authority in Indonesia](#)

RR Dewi Anggraeni, Annissa Rezki

The company's growth can be seen from the country's economic growth. Many investors invest and provide access to technology for the smooth running and advancement of the company's system, including in the field of Fintech. Although many illegal fintechs have been blocked by the Financial Services Authority...

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[Policy of the General Election Commission to Prohibit the Administrator \(Functionary\) of Political Party as Prospective Candidate of the Regional Representatives Council Member in the 2019 Election](#)

Tohadi, Dian Eka Prastiwi, Reni Suryani, Frieda Fania

This study aims to describe: 1) What is the legal basis behind policy of the General Election Commission (KPU) in prohibiting the administrators (functionaries) of political parties as prospective candidates (balloons) for DPD members in the 2019 Election, and 2) how is the form and application of policy...

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[Analysis of the Implementation of Zahir Simply's Financial Application in the Financial Statements of Smes in South Tangerang](#)

Wardokhi, Herlambang

The purpose of this study is to evaluate the use of one of Zahir's financial applications simply on the results of financial reports by Micro, Small and Medium Enterprises (MSMEs) registered at the KUKM South Tangerang Cooperative Office with the type of SME business is Kuliner. In this research, the...

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[The Change of Parliamentary System Towards Presidentially System of the Government of Republic Indonesia](#)

Yoyon Mulyana Darusman, Bambang Wiyono, Asip Suyadi

Reform movement in 1998 which was acted by high students and all element of society of Indonesia has been effecting to step down of the regime of new order which had governed more than 32 years. Its long period of the power of new order is based to the regulation on Article 6 (2) of the 1945 Constitution...

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[Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual and Transgender \(LGBT\) Behaviour from the Perspective of National Human Right and International Human Right](#)

Anisa Fauziah, Fithry Khairiyati, Sugeng Samiyono

Lesbian, gay, bisexual, and transgender behavior, or commonly known as LGBT, is a social phenomenon that is highlighted by many people at national and international levels. The problem is if the Indonesian people do not reach the same agreement on the position of LGBT people in this country for human...

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[Explore Young Urban Consumers' Green Purchasing Behavior: Empirical Evidences from Vietnam](#)

Nguyen Hoang Mai, Sandeep Poddar

Young urban consumers in Vietnam have recently expressed their concerns about the environment. Researchers have discussed some ideas about Vietnamese consumers in general. This paper lays foundations by focus on the group of young urban consumers and explore their behavior toward green purchasing, which...

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[Characteristic of Sexual Violence to the Victims in Karawang Regency, Indonesia](#)

Ermaya Sari Bayu Ningsih, Handayani

Children is the most beautiful grace from the one God that we must protect, but they are susceptible of being victims of sexual violence, lots factors cause of children to a victim of sexual violence. There are still high cases of sexual violence in Indonesia and 50% of them are sexual violence against...

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[Legal Standing of Submission of Judicial Review on Criminal Judgements by Public Prosecutor in Establishing Justice of the Law](#)

Guntarto Widodo, Sulis Setyowati, Hj. Nur Sa'adah

The paradigm of submitting a review of a criminal judgment does not reduce the steps of the Supreme Court to accept the submission of a review by the Public Prosecutor as in the judgment of the case of Joko S. Tjandra Number 12 PK/Pid.Sus/2009. This phenomenon is interesting to study related to the reality...

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[Evaluating the Policy and Program on Gender Mainstreaming Through the Role of Woman Farmer Group in Easi Pay Barsha Pump Program in Waingapu Sumba, Indonesia](#)

Kadek Wiwik Indrayanti, Dewi Astutty Mochtar

Sumba is one of the driest area in Indonesia and it's difficult for the people to get water during the dry season, as to get water, they have to travel as far as 3-7 Km. With the initiation of Barsha pump program in 2017 and 2019, the water problem can be solved. The objectives of this paper are to identify...

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[Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual and Transgender \(LGBT\) in Indonesia in the Perspective of Traditional Law and National Resilience](#)

Kartono, Amin Songgirin, Rizky Dwi Pradana, H Muhammad Rezky Pahlawan, Henlia Peristiwa Rejeki, Iriyanti

Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, and Transgender (LGBT) enter a new chapter in this country. At least it can be said that they have found a place to disseminate and / or openly campaign that LGBT in Indonesia exists and exists even though they always carry a marginal status. They are, in variously massive ways,...

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[Employer Branding and Employee Retention: The Role of Mediating Employee Engagement](#)

Muhamad Ekhsan, Yuan Badrianti, Nur Aeni

Employee retention is very important for the company's survival. Good employee retention makes company stability and productivity better. Efforts in stabilization and productivity are influenced by how much employees are engaged. Employees who have high engagement will show loyalty and full involvement...

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[Role of Supervisory Judges and Observers to Create Achievement of Justice for the Convicts](#)

Muhamad Rezky Pahlawan, Chessa Ario Jani Purnomo, Kartono, Amin Songgirin, Henlia Peristiwa Rejeki, Iriyanti

The Implementing criminal decisions by judges characterized by improvements in the legal status of the accused person to the convicted person and at the same time moving the court to the jail a judge must be granted a special duty to track the decision and observe (hereinafter kimwasmat). In addition,...

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[The Strengthening of Character in Boarding Schools Based Technology in Lhouksemawe, Northern Aceh Indonesia](#)

Muhammad Iqbal, Muhammad Rizal, Jamaluddin Idris, Murniati, Ikhwani, Syarkawi, Najmuddin

This study examines Strengthening Character Education School Boarding School Based On Technology in the city of Lhouksemawe. The main object of this research focused on four boarding school that: 1. Dayah Tahfiidzul Qur'an Al-Markazul Islami atau Islamic Centre Boarding School, 2. Dayah Modern Yapena...

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[Validity of the Evidence of the Agreement Through Electronics Reviewed from Article 1866 Civil Code](#)

Nur Sa'adah, Sri Endah Indriawati, Guntarto Widodo, Sulis Setyowati

The absence of a law that specifically regulates the agreement of users' personal data via electronic has resulted in frequent legal problems, either involving problems of originality, authenticity, or evidencing. This writing focuses on legal problems, they are first, the validity of an agreement via...

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[Management of Criminal Cases Online Trials to Realize the Principles of Fast and Low Cost Justice System at the Tangerang District Court](#)

Susanto, Muhamad Iqbal, Ali Maddinsyah

Covid-19 pandemic did not only affected the Indonesian economy but also another area of justice was also affected. The period of understanding of the defendant which is limited by regulations becomes a challenge for the court so that the trial continues without violating the law. This study aims to determine...

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[Method Care of Kangaroo for the Baby with Weight of Low Birth In Hospital X](#)

Musmundiroh, Ike Woro Hastuti

Nationally, based on riskesdas (2019), the prevalence of low birth weight (LBW/BBLR) was 6.2%. Based on data at Hospital X, the number of LBW in 2017, 2018 and 2019 was 207 babies (10.1% died), 254 babies (7.9% died) and 301 babies (8% died) respectively. From January to March 2020 from 34 LBW babies,...

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[The Effectiveness of Dialkylcarbamoylchloride and Silver Dressings on a Wound Healing Process in the Diabetic Food Ulcus Patients at the Health Service Centre in Bekasi City](#)

Armi, Rita Dwi Pratiwi

Silver Dressings are dressings containing silver that can destroy the germ colony well. These dressings can keep the wound moist, so they can speed up reepithelialization by up to 40% compared to using antibiotics. DACC (dialkyl carbamoyl chloride) is a fatty acid derivative that has strong hydrophobic...

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[Drug Inventory Analyze in Pharmaceutical Warehouse at Parungpanjang's Public Health Centre in 2019](#)

Humaira Fadhilah, Gina Aulia, Denti Ria Boang Manalu, Nurwulan Adi Ismaya

This study aims to view the inventory drug in the pharmaceutical warehouse of Parungpanjang's Public Health Centre in accordance with the Management Guidelines from the Directorate General of Pharmaceutical and Medical Devices Development of the Indonesian Ministry of Health in 2010. This is a descriptive...

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[The Correlation Between Personal Hygiene, Densely Polpulated Area, and Ventilation with the Occurrence of Scabies Symptom at Darul Hikmah Islamic Boarding School, Cisauk in 2020](#)

Lela Kania Rahsa Puji, Melizsa, Nur Hasanah, Siska

Scabies disease is strongly affected by the clean and healthy behavior, especially the personal hygiene and bad sanitation can improve scabies infection. The maintenance of personal hygiene strongly determines the status of health, in which individual consciously and on their own initiative keep their...

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[Oupatient Satisfaction Analyze of Pharmacy Service in T Hospital, Bogor, West Java, March-April 2020](#)

Nurwulan Adi Ismaya, Lela Kania Rahsa Puji, Rita Dwi Pratiwi, Fenita Purnama Sari Indah, Khairul Ikhsan

Pharmacy service is an unseparated part from the hospital service. The low quality service of pharmacy may decrease the quality of health service in Hospital. The most important factor to increase the service is by increasing the patient satisfaction. The high quality of patient satisfaction may increase...

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[Correlation Between the Level of Parents' Knowledge and Management of Gadget Use in Pre-School Children in RW 03 Kedaung Village Ciputat](#)

Rita Dwi Pratiwi, Gita Ayuningtyas, Larasati, Fenita Indah, Nurwulan Ismaya

The development of technology in Indonesia is always increasing rapidly, unconsciously, and has influenced the human life aspect. Technology, which is very popular in this modern age, is a gadget. The use of gadgets is limited not only by adults but also by teenagers, children even early-age children....

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[Relationship Work Ethic with Employee Performance PT. Logitech Saptanugraha South Jakarta](#)

Tri Okta Ratnaningtyas, Fenita Purnama Sari Indah, Sheila Meitania, Utami, Adibatu Syarifah

Based on the preliminary study of the employees of PT. Logitech Saptanugraha through interviews, it was obtained an explanation that employees complete their duties only as limited as their responsibilities without paying attention to other aspects. This research is an observational analytic study with...

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[The Correlation Between Instagram Social Media and Self-Esteem in Adolescents of Grade Xii Culinary Art Department of State Vocational High School 2 Depok](#)

Uswatun Hasanah, Rita Dwi Pratiwi, Holidayah, Andini Restu Marsiwi, Ni Bodro Ardi, Yasa Nabillah

The development of technology in Indonesia is always increasing rapidly, unconsciously, and has influenced the human life aspect. Technology, which is very popular in this modern age, is a gadget. The use of gadgets is limited not only by adults but also by teenagers, children even early-age children....

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[Implementation of Childbirth Assistance by Independent Midwifery Practice During the Covid-19 Pandemic](#)

Dewi Maritalia, Siti Rahmah, Anna Malia

Childbirth is one of the health services provided by the Independent Midwifery Practice (IMP) in addition to public health centre and hospitals. IMP providing pregnancy care as well as delivery assistance must be certified, licensed and apply the Normal Delivery Care procedure. Childbirth assistance...

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[The Analysis of Vitamin C in Peeled and Unpeeled Malang Apples Using Iodimetric Titration Method](#)

Beny Maulana Satria, Lela Kania Rahsa Puji, Rita Dwi Pratiwi, Elva Dwilestari

Based on data The National Social Economic Survey, the average consumption of apples in the Indonesian population had an increase of 0.10% a year. Malang Apples contain of Vitamin C which is useful in the formation of intracellular collagen. Lack of vitamin C can cause cancer. This research aims to determine...

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[Symptom of Sick Building Syndrom at Employees Who Work by Online During Pandemic Covid 19](#)

Fenita Purnama Sari Indah, Tri Okta Ratnaningtyas, Desi Nur Haifah, Rita Dwi Pratiwi, Nurwulan Adi Ismaya

A phenomenon related to health problems and the comfort of working or being in a closed room. Sick Building Syndrome (SBS) is a symptoms such as flu, headache, throat irritation, weakness, cough, sneezing, runny nose, and difficulty concentrating. Many things trigger Sick Building Syndrome (SBS), for...

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[Determinants Multivariate Analysis of Factors Influencing Breast-Self Examination Behavior College Student](#)

Annisa Fitri Rahmadini, Shanti Ariandini

GLOBOCAN data states that in 2018 there were 18.1 million new cases with a mortality rate of 9.6 million deaths, where 1 in 5 men and 1 in 6 women in the world experience cancer. Data from the Ministry of Health of the Republic of Indonesia released on January 31, 2019, recorded breast cancer rates of...

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[The Role of Collaborative E-Government in Surabaya Intelligent Traffic System](#)

A Study on Lane Traffic Accidents in Surabaya

Irfan Murtadho Yusuf, Retno Sunu Astuti, Kismartini, Dedy Afrizal

The rate of accident in Surabaya City keeps increasing and becomes more complex as the society still tends to use private vehicles. This situation has led to bad impact, i.e. uncontrolled accidents. Surabaya Intelligent Traffic Systems (SITS) one of e-government implementations aiming to improve the...

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[Language as National Identity](#)

Habib Cahyono, Samsu Bahri, Agus Salim, Eka Nurul Mualimah, Rian Fauzi, Jaka Tirta Bayu, Sri Purwanti, Eka

Language is a system in the form of sound symbols or symbols used by community members to convey an idea, message, opinion, and feeling to others verbally (oral language) and in writing (written language). As a means of thinking and at the same time forming the thoughts of its speakers, it is an identity...

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[The Influence of Agent of Socialization on the Sexual Behavior Among the Students of Vocational High School](#)

Rindasari Munir

Agent of socialization is the parties such as family members, peer group, and mass media that are socializing with family, playmates or peer, relatives, neighbors, and schoolmates that can influence the behavior of the adolescents themselves positively or negatively. The purpose of this study was to analyze...

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[Towards Modern Juvenile Criminal Justice in Indonesia](#)

I P Hapsari, Nyoman Nurjaya, Nurini Aprilianda, Lucky Endrawati

Juvenile Criminal Justice Procedure is part of the judicial system in Indonesia where to rehabilitate children who are involved in legal cases, the aim is not to eliminate their children's rights. Often this is the case in Indonesia, itself, when children face legal cases, the process still follows the...

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[Evaluation of Higher Education National Standards about the Process of Learning Basic Indonesian Course Concepts at PGSD Ngudi Waluyo University](#)

Anni Malihatul Hawa, Kartika Yuni Purwanti, Ela Suryani

Evaluation of national higher education standards regarding the learning process is an important element in controlling and quality assurance from the beginning of learning to the end of learning. This research is a descriptive evaluative study which aims to evaluate the national standards of higher...

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[Marketing Strategy in Creating the Competitiveness of Ngudi Waluyo University \(Perspective strategic management michael porter's\)](#)

Abdul Aziz, Irsal Fauzi, Setya Indah Isnawati, Jaya Ramadaey Bangsa

Business competition which is getting tougher in the era of globalization makes every company have to be able to compete and determine the right marketing strategy. Marketing aims to build and retain customers who can benefit the company. A good company image will influence people's thinking about a...

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[Psychological Capital Factors as an Effort to Improve Teacher Performance: An Overview of Hope and Optimism and Their Impact on Performance](#)

Irsal Fauzi, Setya Indah Isnawati, Abdul Aziz

The psychological capital factor as a part outside intellectual capital is expected to be the answer to improving performance. This study aims to analyze the influence of Hope and Optimism on Teacher Performance. The test results in this study is showing that the high or low levels of teacher performance...

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[Politeness Strategies Used by Donald Trump in Opening Remarks at United Nation Assembly](#)

Dwi Santoso, Lidya Tarmizani Putri

This research entitled "Politeness Strategies Used by Donald Trump in United Nation General and South Korea National Assembly 2017". The objectives of this research is to find out the forms and types of politeness strategies used by Donald Trump in United Nation General and South Korea National Assembly...

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[Policy of Criminal Left in Overcoming the Impact of Criminal Actions of Pedophilia in Indonesia](#)

Arista Candra Irawati, Adhi Budi Susilo, Indra Yuliawan

Sexual crimes against children destroy the future generations of the nation. The increasing number of cases of sexual violence against children has prompted the Government to adopt a policy of chemical castration punishment. Everyone has the right to recognition, guarantee, protection, and legal certainty...

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[Jilbab and Naked: Identity Construction of Indonesian Women in Contemporary Travel Writing](#)

A. Jaya, M. R. A. Pratama, Budiati

This research aims to examine the identity of Indonesian Women through the contestation of discourses which is presented by fashion style in contemporary travel writing. The rise of globalization has proved the domination of some discourses which had posed Indonesian women in the second position begun...

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[Improving Student's Critical Thinking Skills Through the Implementation of Thinking Squares Media](#)

Kartika Yuni Purwanti, Zulmi Roestika Rini, Anni Malihatul Hawa

The objective of this study is to prove the effectiveness of using Thinking Squares media in improving students' critical thinking skills in elementary schools. This study was a quasi-experimental study with a pretest-posttest group design. The population in this study were all fourth-grade students...

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[Implementation Science Monopoly Games Towards Cognitive Abilities and Scientific Attitude of Elementary Students](#)

Ela Suryani, Lisa Virdinarti Putra, Kartika Yuni Purwanti

Learning natural science in grade IV SDN Wujil 01 shows that 76% of students' cognitive abilities are still below the minimum completeness criteria and 18% of students' scientific attitudes are still low. Therefore, it needs to be innovative solutions to improve science learning in the classroom; it...

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[The Inequality in Dividing Household Chores in Working Mother Novels](#)

M. K. Dewi, M. R. A. Pratama, Deswandito Dwi Saptanto

In many countries, the rate of women participation in the working field keeps increasing from time to time because of the increase in their educational level and economic condition. This condition leads to some changes concerning the gender roles in a family, however, it does not change the division...

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[Covid 19 Pandemic Disaster Management in Indonesia](#)

Mona Inayah Pratiwi, Meida Rachmawati, Bayu Kurniawan, Dwi Novita Sari, Fibry Jati Nugroho

The Corona-19 virus that has hit countries in various parts of the world has become a disaster for most of humanity in various parts of the world. Various sectors in government, social sphere, religious sphere, economy, education and several other parts are affected. If this is not taken seriously, the...

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[The University's Knowledge Management Strategy Towards a World-Class University](#)

Meida Rachmawati, Mona Inayah Pratiwi, Eko Eddy Supriyanto, Fibry Jati Nugroho, Lina Mariana

Knowledge management in higher education institutions' activities in managing knowledge as an asset, where various strategies have the right distribution of knowledge to the right people and quickly so that they can interact with each other, share knowledge and apply it in everyday life. This research...

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[Learning Analysis Based on Aspect Humanistics and Constructivistics Assessed from Student's Mathematic Literation Abilities and Characters](#)

Zulmi Roestika Rini, Lisa Virdinarti Putra, Anni Malihatul Hawa

The purpose of this study was to describe the mathematics learning process of class V SD Labschool Unnes Semarang in terms of humanistic and constructivist aspects, as well as to describe the mathematical literacy skills and character of students. Specific targets are: (1) knowing the learning process...

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[Leech's Politeness Principle Used by Teachers in English Language Teaching](#)

Dwi Santoso, Fajar Indah Nuraini, Kasiyarno

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Dwi Santoso, Ahmad Satria Aji

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Eka Siswantara, Dwi Santoso

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Subyantoro, Tsalisa Yuliyanti

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Soleh Hasan Wahid, Anjar Kususiyanah

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Arifuddin

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Baharuddin, Muh. Arief Muhsin

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Bihaki Ridwan, Pratikso

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Ismail Badollahi, Ansyarif Khalid, Muchriana Muchran, Nurhidayah

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Jamaluddin, Umar Congge, Baharuddin, Muhammad Takdir, Mursak, Kiki Rasmala Sani, Sri Rahayu Juniati

The aims of this study are to find out how the Implementation of the Authority of South Sulawesi Provincial Education Department in the Development of SMA Equal Education Quality and Factors that influence it. This research used the qualitative descriptive method that was intended to provide a clear...

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N Mustari, Herman, A A Lestari

This study aims to determine the effect of the implementation of the new student admission policy based on the zoning system on the quality of education services at SMAN 1 Luwu Timur. The study used a mixed-method with survey research type. There were 88 people as samples. The samples were taken using...

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Rusli Malli, Mawardi Pewangi, Nurhaeni, Fadilah Amin

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Fitri Yanty Muchtar, Muhammad Rusdi, Nurul Inayah Anis Kamah, Syamsuriyanti

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I Ramdani, W Sopandi, W Wahyu

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Inggrid Ayu Putri, Bambang Heru Iswanto, Mangasi Alion Marpaung

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Klaudia Evinta Siregar, Badaruddin, Lusiana A Lubis, Humaizi

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Mangandar Febritson, Ludovicus Sensi

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[Policy Impelementation of Granting Scholarships and Assistance Education for Achieving Students in Sinjai District](#)

Mochamat Nurdin, Jusniaty, Amiruddin, Muhammad Lutfi, A Asriadi, Syamsuddin

Sinjai Regent Regulation Number 33 of 2019, regarding Guidelines for Awarding Scholarships and Educational Assistance Outstanding Students in Sinjai Regency through the Education Office. This regulation is expected to be a guideline for implementing the acceptance of this scholarship properly so that...

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Hilda Zahra Lubis, Sitti Rahmawati Talango, Nuryati, Muthmainnah

Character education is an effort on the part of a person to instill ethical/moral values that apply to children. Early childhood is a child who is still developing an understanding of ethical/moral values. This study aimed to determine how early childhood character values are cultivated. The research...

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Nugroho Priyo Handono, Kristiana Puji Purwandari

Covid-19 or a disease caused by the corona virus became an epidemic after being declared by WHO as a global pandemic. The disease for which no cure has yet been found is a threat of a new pandemic that is spreading rapidly throughout the world, which has a psychological impact on people who are confirmed...

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Syafiuddin Saleh

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Tri Cahyo Nugroho, Suryadi Lambali, Hamsinah

This research aims to describe and analyze the implementation of the Regent of Soppeng Regency Regulation Number 3 of 2018 concerning Guidelines for the Implementation of the Mappadeceng Movement in the field of Education in Paroto Village. The type of research used is qualitative research with a descriptive...

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Ferdina, Suyitno Muslim, Robinson Situmorang, Moch. Sukardjo, Yuli Nugraheny

Education technology will be used as an approach to improve the competence of the principal in the quality of the learning process. Human resource development is indispensable to meet the needs of the industrialized world 4.0 and the era of technological disruption. The human resources needed are those...

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Joko Santoso, Anggun Nugroho, Ni Luh Putri Srinadi

This research was conducted at the Institute of Technology and Business STIKOM Bali. The model used is Borg & Gall's development research. At the design stage, detailed specifications have been made regarding the preparation of the Development of Information System material along with the instruments...

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[The Influence of Online Learning Media and Learning Motivation on the Results of Class V Integral Private Vocational School of Hidayatullah Depok](#)

Triyono, Kusmana, Ridwan, Sri, Setlim, Aditya

The research aims to find out (1). Are there differences in science learning outcomes of grade V SD Integral Hidayatullah Depok students who are taught with the Zoom meeting Applicative Media compared to those taught with applied media LMS classroom (2) Is there an interaction between online Applicative...

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Between Local Languages, Indonesian, and English: What Language Do EFL students in Indonesia Really Use Daily?

Asep Suparman^{1,*}, Amir Hamzah¹, Rajji K. Adireja¹, Eva D. Sofyawati¹, Nizar A. Hamdani²

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ABSTRACT. Growing up in multilingual settings, Indonesian EFL learners are blessed with their linguistic richness. However, being multilingual foreign language learners sometimes entails having limited time of using the target language. This paper portrays daily language use by Indonesian EFL students. Research data are collected through a survey addressed to EFL students ($n = 105$) of three different universities in Indonesia. The results of statistical data analysis reveal that apart from the fact the majority of respondents are of Sundanese ethnicity and that they are majoring in English, Indonesian is reported to be the most prolifically used language. This may imply that the dominance of Indonesian over local languages and English is facilitated by a language policy that makes Indonesian as the only official language in the archipelagic country.

Keywords: multilingualism, multilingual EFL students, language use, language survey.

1. INTRODUCTION

Indonesia is linguistically rich on the one hand and complex on the other hand. The existence of 700+ local languages besides the Indonesian language has 'rainbowed' a multilingual situation in Indonesia. For some Indonesians, the language they use for social intercourse may differ from the one they use at home. These people speak one of the local languages at home and speak Indonesian for their social intercourse. At the same time, an ever-increasing number of people are starting to use Indonesian as a sole everyday language, including as a home language (Sneddon, 2006).

Amid the multilingual settings, Indonesian people are also fully aware that they belong to the global community and that foreign languages are indispensably essential in global competition and cooperation. More and more Indonesians learn foreign languages, especially English, in and outside the schools. English, as a language used by more than half of the world's population, is the most learned foreign language in Indonesia. It is taught as a compulsory foreign language subject in junior high schools (grades 7-9) and senior high schools (grades 10-12). The stance of English as a required foreign language subject is recognized in several official regulations. In primary schools; however, English is not mentioned as a subject (the Regulation of Minister of Education and Culture of the Republic of Indonesia No. 57, 58, 59, and 60 of 2014), but encouraged to be taught as one of the local content

subjects (the Regulation of Minister of National Education of the Republic of Indonesia No. 22 of 2006). Even so, Kasihani (2000) reported that 61.6% of junior high school students had been learning English since primary school.

Exposure to English is amplified by the invasion of Western movies and music. Indonesians are increasingly getting used to watching televisions, movies, and listening to music in English. What is more, easier Internet access also means more exposure to English. Indonesians are among the world's most prolific Internet users. The number is estimated to reach 132,700,000 or the third highest in Asia after China and India as of March 31, 2017. In light of that English is the most dominantly used language on the Internet (Miniwatts Marketing Group, 2019), Indonesians are substantially exposed to English.

The boundary between the L1 and the L2 is vague in the context of this study. It is hard to say that their local language is the L1 and that Indonesian is the L2 because some respondents use Indonesian as their language of home along with their local language. The fact that their knowledge of the Indonesian language is identical to that of their home language is in contradiction with the characteristics of L2 users (Cook, 2002). In all likelihood, the respondents are native bilinguals or, to borrow Toribio's (2001) term, balanced bilinguals.

2. MODELS

The present study was aimed at describing the use of languages by Indonesian EFL learners. To this end, a survey was conducted in West Java, Indonesia. In the context of this study, the respondents speak one of the local languages, Indonesian (official language), and English (target foreign language). Elaborately, this study attempted to answer the following research questions:

- Among local languages, Indonesian, and English, what is the most dominantly used language by the EFL students?
- When do they use their local language, Indonesian, and English?

The survey was addressed to EFL students in three different universities in Indonesia in 2016. The

total number of respondents in these three universities combined was 941, but only 105 returned the questionnaire. These respondents were in the age range of 18 to 27, and the majority of them were of Sundanese ethnicity, but they included Javanese, Malay, Batak, Karonese, Manggaraian, and Sasak. The local languages then included Sundanese, Javanese, Malay, Toba Batak, Karo, the Manggarai language, and the Sasak language. Although these respondents started learning English as early as in primary school, they could be said to have earlier been exposed to their local language and Indonesian.

The information about language use was collected through a questionnaire. Table 1 outlines the statements the respondents were asked to answer:

TABLE 1. Questionnaire Items

1. I read newspapers, magazines, & books in	(a)	local language
2. I watch TV in	(b)	Indonesian
3. I listen to music in	(c)	English
4. I use social networking media in	(d)	local language and Indonesian
5. I speak with family in	(e)	local language and English
6. I speak with friends in	(f)	Indonesian and English
	(g)	local language, Indonesian, and English
	(h)	others
7. In a week, I use my local language	(a)	less than 10 hours
8. In a week, I use Indonesian	(b)	10-15 hours
9. In a week, I use English	(c)	15-30 hours
	(d)	more than 30 hours

In the first six questions, each language use received one point, and in the last three questions, each language use received one to four points, depending on the response, (a) to (d), respectively. For example, Respondent X marked (b) in Questions 1 and 2, (f) in Questions 3 and 4, (d) in Questions 5 and 6, (c) in Question 7, and (a) in Questions 8 and 9; her language score was then five for local language (1+1+3), seven for Indonesian (1+1+1+1+1+1) and three for English (1+1+1). Note that the term ‘language use’ in the context of this study refers to both receptive and productive

use.

Numerical Experiment

The results of the statistical calculation of survey data show that Indonesian is the most dominantly used language by the respondents. This result makes perfect sense as the Indonesian language, as Hamied (2012) suggests, enjoys the status as the state-unifying language and the official language of instruction in all educational settings. Table 2 presents a summary of the language use score.

TABLE 2. Summary Of Language Use Score

Language Use Score of 105 EFL Students in Indonesia			
	Local Language	Indonesian	English
Total Score	588	790	563
Mean	5.6	7.52	5.36
Minimum	1	2	2

To find out the most dominantly used language, the score of each language use was then compared. The

result is presented in Table 3.

TABLE 3. Comparison Of Language Use Score

Kruskal-Wallis Test				
Language Use	n	Median	Average Rank	Z
Local language	105	6	133.5	-3.38
Indonesian	105	8	217.9	8.25
English	105	5	122.6	-4.87
Overall	315		158	
$H = 68.8$	$df = 2$	$\alpha 0.05$	$P = 0.00000000000000115$	
Decision	Significantly different			

Table 3 shows that there is a significant difference between the use of local languages, Indonesian, and English. As Indonesian received the highest score in language use, it can be concluded that Indonesian is the most dominantly used language by the respondents.

Indonesian was reported to be prolifically used by

the respondents when reading, watching TV, listening to music, using social networking media, speaking with friends, and even at home when speaking with family. The distribution of language use is presented in Table 4

TABLE 4. Summary Of Language Use

No	Activities	Language Use and Number of Respondents							
		local language only	Indonesian only	English only	local language & Indonesian	local language & English	Indonesian & English	local language, Indonesian, & English	others
1	Reading	1%	28.6%	1%	7.5%	-	52.4%	9.5%	-
2	Watching TV	1,9%	39.4%	-	-	-	48.1%	8.7%	1.9%
3	Listening to music	-	1%	18.1%	1%	-	57%	20%	2.9%
4	Using social media	-	16.2%	29.5%	1.9%	-	38.1%	14.3%	-
5	Speaking with family	45.7%	6.7%	-	42.9%	1.8%	-	2.9%	-
6	Speaking with friends	5.7%	1.9%	-	29.5%	4.8%	4.8%	53.3%	-

Table 4 shows that 52.4% of respondents read newspapers, magazines, and books in Indonesian

along with English, 28.6% in Indonesian only, 7.5% in their local language along with Indonesian, 9.5% in their local language, Indonesian, and English, 1%

in their local language only, and 1% in English only. Thus, calculating the distribution, Indonesian is used by 98% of respondents, English by 62.9%, and only 18% reported to use local languages when reading.

It was also reported that 39.4% of the respondents use Indonesian as the sole language when watching TV, 48.1% of them use it along with English, and 8.7% use local languages, Indonesian, and English. In addition, 1.9% of the respondents use Indonesian along with English, Japanese, and Korean. Put it another way, Indonesian is used by 98.1% of respondents to watch TV. Although, there are as many as 56.8% of the respondents who reported to use English, no one of them uses it as a sole language to watch TV. The fact that only 10.6% of the respondents who reported to watch TV in their local language may reflect the lack of Indonesian TV programs presented in local languages, or perhaps such programs are not very well-exposed.

Survey data indicate that the respondents prefer English music to Indonesian. The total number of respondents who reported to listen to the music in English reaches 98%, including 18.1% of them listen in English only, 57% in English along with Indonesian, 20% in their local language, Indonesian, and English, 2.9% in English along with Indonesian, Japanese, and Korean. This outnumbers those who reported listening to music in Indonesian and local languages. The total number of respondents who listen to music in Indonesian is 81.9%. This is still a big number if compared to the number of those who listen to music in local languages; i.e., 21%. This may be because the respondents at their age do not really listen to music in their local language, or perhaps such music per se has not been performing really well in the market.

Indonesians are among the most prolific social networking media users. The number of Facebook users; for example, is estimated to reach 130,000,000 people as of December 31, 2018, or the

second- highest in Asia after India (Miniwatts Marketing Group, 2019). It is then always interesting to see in what language they use social networking media. English is the most dominantly used by the respondents. The total number of respondents who reported to use social networking media in English reaches 81.9% (38.1%+29.5%+14.3%). Indonesian is the second frequently used language as 70.5% of respondents reported to use it while using social networking media, while local languages are the least frequently used language. The total number of respondents who reported to use their local language when using social media is only 16.2%.

Local languages only enjoy their dominance when the respondents speak with their family members and friends. The total number of respondents who reported to use their local language when speaking with their family reaches 93.3%. This number is hardly surprising because local languages generally function as a home language for many Indonesian citizens. Nevertheless, the Indonesian language provides considerable competition. The total number of those who use Indonesian when speaking with their family is 52.5%, and 6.7% of respondents even reported to use it as a sole language home. Meanwhile, English is only used by 4.7% of respondents when speaking with their families.

5.7% of respondents reported using their local as a sole language to speak with friends, 29.5% use it along with Indonesian, 4.8% use it along with English, and 53.3% use it along with both Indonesian and English. Thus, the total number of respondents who reported to use their local language when speaking with their friends is 93.3%, slightly higher than that of those who reported using Indonesian solely, which is 89.5%, while the total number of those who reported using English to speak with their friends is 62.9%.

TABLE 5. Language Use Frequency

No	Language	Use Frequency in a Week and Number of Respondents			
		< 10 hours	10-15 hours	15-30 hours	> 30 hours
1	English	56.2%	23.8%	15.2%	4.8%
2	Indonesian	21%	23.8%	20%	35.2%
3	Local language	10.5%	16.2%	20%	53.3%

Table 5 shows that as many as 56.2% of respondents reported to use English less than 10 hours a week, and only 4.8% of them reported to use

it more than 30 hours. This is surprising considering the fact that they are EFL learners. Meanwhile, 53.3% of respondents reported to use their local more than 30 hours in a week, perhaps when they

speak with their family and friends. 35.2% of respondents reported to use Indonesian more than 30 hours in a week.

3. CONCLUSIONS AND FURTHER RESEARCH

In a multilingual situation, it is in their very nature that languages compete with each other. The present study attempted to capture the picture of this competition. As the results have revealed, Indonesian, which enjoys its status an official language, is dominant over local languages and English. Although local languages are still dominant in terms of productive use, Indonesian is very dominant in terms of receptive use such as reading and watching TV. On top of that, Indonesian also is increasingly used as a home language by the respondents and for social intercourse with their peers of the same ethnicity. One thing English teachers might want to take note of is that although English exposure is getting higher than ever, thanks to the easier Internet access and invasion of English music and movies, the EFL learners do not necessarily use it productively.

The present study has a sampling limitation. The fact that the survey was conducted in one town entails that the results of the study cannot capture the whole picture of the multilingual situation of Indonesia. Therefore, further studies will involve more diverse respondents of their ethnicity. Ethnicity becomes central in the study of this like because when Indonesian peoples talk about themselves as speaking a local language such as Sundanese, Javanese, Madurese, and Banjarese, this also often indicates the same ethnic identity.

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